

# G. O. P. Leaders and Hitlerism -- What Is the Full Truth?



JOHN D. M. HAMILTON

By Milton Howard

Why is it that in the latest uncovered anti-Semitic conspiracy against American democracy, the threads lead back again and again to certain top circles of the Republican Party?

The Dies Committee has been forced to make public a fraction of the information it has on subversive, treasonable activity aimed against American democracy. This testimony links the fascist Major General Moseley with

John D. M. Hamilton, chairman of the National Republican Committee. It has linked some state Republican leaders with anti-Semitic conspiracies.

In the latest dispatches, the evidence has linked such American fascist circles with the embassies of Nazi Germany.

No desperate distortions in the press can hide this blazing fact. The deeper one digs into the Hitler-like underground movements now festering all over the country,

the more one finds some of the names and personalities of the Republican Party.

In these latest revelations, every American, including conservative Republicans, can see where the real source of treason against American institutions lies.

For, wherever there is developing in this country a "kill-the-New Deal" movement there the virus of pro-Hitler propaganda, with anti-Semitic hate as its forerunner, is spreading rapidly.

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G. H. MOSELEY

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# 25 SAVED, 26 DEAD, 8 ALIVE IN SUB

## U. S. Fascist Link to Nazi Embassy and GOP Chiefs Admitted at Dies Hearing

Dies Cooperates in Red-Baiting Quiz With Noted Anti-Semitic Fascist Leader; Fails to Trace Contact With Nazis or Republican Leaders

By Adam Lapin  
(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, May 24.—George Deatherage, notorious anti-Semite and self-styled fascist commander of the Knights of White Camelia, admitted today before the Dies Committee that he had made contact with the German Embassy to discover how the Nazis had financed their movement in Germany.

### London in New Pact Proposal To Soviet Union

Report Envoy Instructed to Urge Counter-Plan on Mutual Aid

LONDON, May 24 (UP).—Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain today disclosed that Great Britain was making new counterproposals to the Soviet Union.

"I have every reason to hope that as result of the proposals His Majesty's government now are in a position to make on the main questions arising, it will be found possible to reach a full agreement at an early date," Chamberlain told the House of Commons.

A government spokesman asserted British Foreign Secretary Viscount Halifax, possibly within 24 hours, would instruct the British Ambassador in Moscow to propose formally a tri-power mutual defense pact among Britain, the Soviet Union and France.

According to the cabinet's formula the 1936 French-Soviet mutual assistance treaty reportedly would be overhauled and converted into a triple alliance, but details remained to be decided later.

As regards the existing Anglo-French military guarantees to Poland and Rumania, the U. S. S. R. would be asked to aid the two countries lying between her and Germany only upon their direct appeal and to the extent specified by them.

The tri-power bloc might be brought into action, according to British proposals, if any unguaranteed nation of Europe was the victim of attack and the three powers in consultation decided that their interests were menaced.

**Laborite Defeats Conservative in British Election**

LONDON, May 24 (UP).—John Wilmot, Laborite, was elected in the Kennington Parliamentary by-election today, receiving 10,715 votes to 7,119 for Angus Kennedy, Unionist and government supporter. The election was necessitated by the death of the late Sir George Harvey, Unionist.

This was the 12th Parliamentary seat gained by the Labor Party at the expense of the government since the 1935 general election. In addition, the Conservative (government) Party lost three other seats to Independent candidates.

### CIO, Alliance Back Bill for Bigger WPA

Mrs. Roosevelt to Speak At Right to Work Congress in Wash.

The New York Arrangements Committee for the Right to Work Congress, announced last night that Mrs. Roosevelt will address the Wednesday, June 1 session of the congress at the Department of Labor Auditorium in Washington.

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, May 24.—Both the CIO and the Workers Alliance today announced their support of the bill introduced by Rep. Joseph E. Casey of Massachusetts to appropriate \$2,250,000,000 for WPA so as to provide 3,000,000 jobs for unemployed workers.

The campaign for the Casey bill got under way as the Alliance was completing plans for its national Right to Work Congress which will begin here on June 3.

Some 1,500 delegates from all over the country are expected to attend this congress which will have support of the Casey bill as one of its major objectives.

**FULL CIO SUPPORT**

James B. Carey, Secretary of the CIO and chairman of the CIO Committee on Unemployment, and Ralph Hetzel, CIO unemployment director, announced that every faculty of the CIO would be put behind the Casey bill.

"The enactment of this bill would be the greatest step forward in the provision for the unemployed," Carey said.

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Loquacious and boastful, Deatherage, further told how he had approached high Republican officials on the need for funds for his anti-Semitic campaign. Without pressure and aided by the solicited and benign attitude of Rep. Dies, Deatherage spoke of meeting Walter Hallahan, member of the Republican National Committee during the 1936 presidential campaign. Hallahan, he said, indicated general approval of his fascist motives, but the White Camelia commander denied having received funds from him.

**FAILS TO PROBE TIEUP**

Former Senator Hatfield of West Virginia, another leading Republican, was contacted only recently, Hatfield said.

The committee barely questioned Deatherage on these connections and the tieup between the fascist anti-Semitic and the Republican leaders was not fully developed.

Rep. Martin Dies qualified George Deatherage as one of his expert witnesses on Communism.

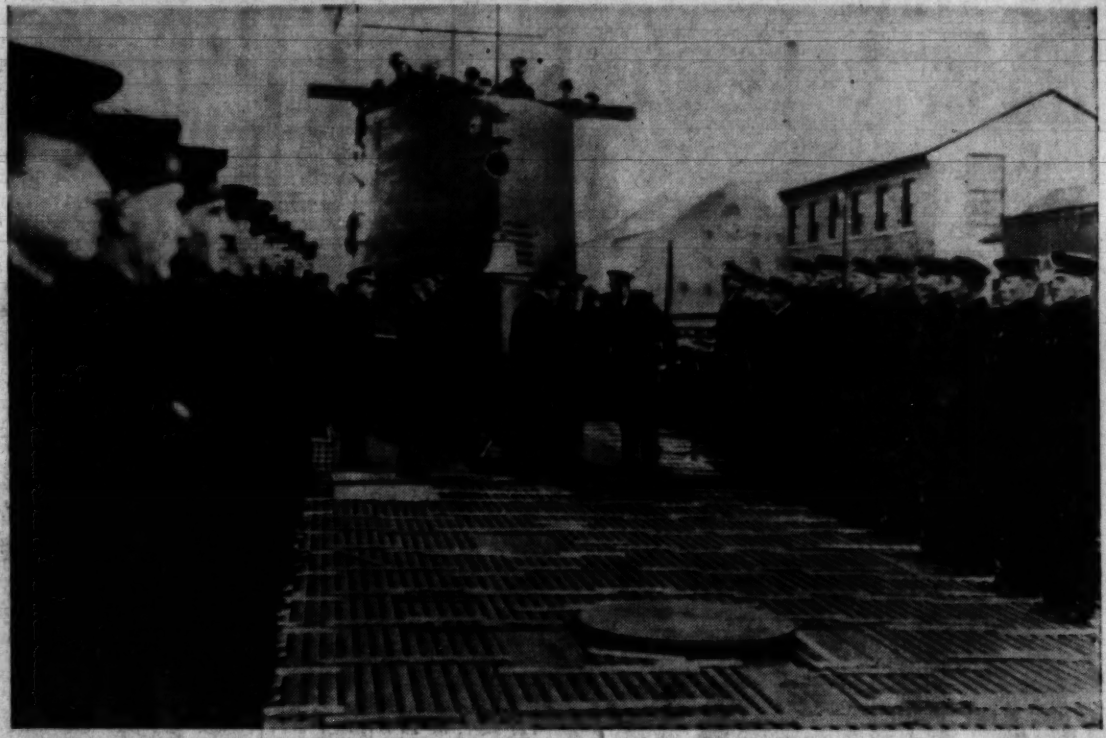
After asking Deatherage to supply the committee with information about the Communist Party, the Workers Alliance, the American League for Peace and Democracy and other progressive organizations, Dies complimented the arrogant, tough-spoken fascist for his "frankness" and excused him from the necessity of answering further questions.

What was supposed to be the relentless grilling of one of the leading anti-Semitic propagandists in the country turned into a friendly gab fest between Deatherage and the committee members.

Deatherage did make some significant revelations concerning conversations he held with men in high places in the Republican Party and with an official of the German Embassy here.

But these he offered voluntarily.

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OFFICERS AND CREW ABOARD SQUALUS: Here is a photograph of the officers and crew of the U. S. S. Squalus, open aboard the submarine, which is tonight lying on the ocean bed, 240 feet below the surface, about five miles southeast of the Isle of Shoals, off Hampton Beach, N. H. Rear Admiral Cyrus W. Cole, Commandant of the Portsmouth Navy Yard, is shaking hands with Lieutenant Oliver F. Naquin, commanding officer of the submarine. Lieutenant William T. Doyle, Jr., executive officer, is facing the camera. These men, with the exception of Admiral Cole, are now trapped in the submarine, while rescue efforts are attempted.

### Thomas Says Briggs Forced Auto Strike

U. S. Mediator Arrives and Begins Talks With UAW Heads

(Special to the Daily Worker)

DETROIT, Mich., May 24.—President R. J. Thomas of the United Automobile Workers, CIO, today stated that the "present impasse" reached in the Briggs strike, that now affects 70,000 auto workers, is entirely of the corporations' making.

Thomas is in Washington, where he is conferring with CIO leaders. Thomas said "the Briggs Corporation's rejection of the Federal Government's proposal for a joint conference with union and company officials is a flagrant disregard of the interests and welfare of its own workers and the general public."

Meanwhile Federal Conciliator James F. Dewey arrived in Detroit and went into session with international board members Leo La Motte, Tracy Doll and Briggs Local 212 president, Emil Mazey.

Your correspondent learned exclusively today, that the UAW was planning a mass picket line at the Detroit Tiger's ball park, Saturday, Sunday and Monday. The Tigers are home for a three-day series. The Detroit Tigers are owned by "Spike" Briggs, president of the Briggs Mfg. Co.

The strike started at the Briggs plant, where 15,000 workers are employed, and affected production of the Chrysler Corp. and the Lincoln-Zephyr division of the Ford Co. which obtain bodies from Briggs.

Negotiations in progress with Briggs for two weeks on 26 specific grievances and the firing of nearly 30 active union members, were broken off when the company refused to adjust major grievances or reinstate the majority of the fired workers.

### Mexican Flier Breaks Record in Hop Here

Flying from Mexico City in 10 hours and 50 minutes, Francisco Sabaria bettered the former record set by Amelia Earhart in 1935 by three hours and 29 minutes yesterday.

Sabaria dipped over the administration building at Floyd Bennett Field at 6:40:09 E.D.T. and landed a few minutes later.

### New York Boy Saved



**RESCUED:** Theodore Jacobs, whose home address is at Oakwood Heights, Richmond, Staten Island, N. Y., and who is one of the seamen aboard the U. S. Navy Submarine Squalus which went down in the Atlantic Ocean. He is the son of John Jacobs, of 22 Simonson Place, M.H., Staten Island, N. Y.

### 2,500 Answer Fascists at B'klyn Meeting

Brooklyn answered the Nazi Bund, the Knights of the White Camelia and General Van Horn Moseley last night when 2,500 jammed the Academy of Music there at a rally of the Council Against Intolerance in America.

City Councilman Michael J. Quill was among the first of a long list of speakers which included Sen. James Mead, City Council President Newbold Morris, City Comptroller Joseph D. McGoldrick, Dr. John Paul Jones, pastor of Negro Union Presbyterian Church, Dr. P. J. Shea, Buffalo University Law School, Rev. William C. Kerran, Trinity Episcopal Church, Bayonne; Rev. James B. Adams, Concord Baptist Church, Brooklyn, and Mrs. Estelle Sternberger of World Peaceways.

McGoldrick said the Bund and Knights of the White Camelias, under investigation now, were "doomed to extinction as alien growths in American soil." He compared the present-day Nazi sympathizers to the "No-Nothings" of middle American history.

### Better Than Coming Back From Dead, Says Father

Father of Son Reported Safe in Trapped Sub Is Overjoyed at News; Family Kept All-Night Vigil in Staten Island Home; Feared Worst

By Beth McHenry

Sixty-year-old John Jacobs, a boilermaker by trade, told the Daily Worker yesterday that "the best news I ever had in my life was this here telegram."

He held the message from the Navy Department which told him that his son Theodore, a yeoman in the crew of the submarine Squalus, was safe.

"All night long we sat up and waited," he said. "We nearly wore out the radio. It began to look like there wasn't any hope. Then this telegram came."

The old man, an American of German descent, lives in Mariners Harbor, Staten Island, with his wife and stepchildren. Mrs. Eleanor Jacobs, his wife, shared the joy of Theodore's rescue.

**COMING BACK FROM DEATH**

"I raised Theodore since he was four," he explained. "It is better than coming back from the dead myself to know the boy is safe."

Twenty-four-year-old Theodore, one of six children, is now serving his third enlistment in the Navy. His brother Albert, also in the Navy, a torpedo man.

The father said he last saw Theodore last August.

"He has never been in trouble or hurt any way," he explained. "I always thought he was one of those who had luck with him. Well, I guess he sure has after this."

### 3 Die, 500 Made Ill By Infected Milk

ALBANY, May 24.—Within two hours after it was determined that raw milk had been the source of an outbreak of more than 500 cases of septic sore throat and three deaths from the disease in Saugerties and vicinity, health authorities discovered the cow that was spreading the disease, according to announcement today by Dr. Edward S. Godfrey Jr., State Commissioner of Health. The cow has been destroyed.

The outbreak involved 502 persons, of whom 224 were over fifteen and 178 children under fifteen.

The distribution of cases: Village of Saugerties, 168; Malden, 95; West Camp, 52; Cementon, 64; and Alsen, 33. The others were scattered.

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## Diving Bell Brings Survivors To Surface

Hope Abandoned for 26 — 8 Await Rescue from Bottom of Sea

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., May 24 (UP).—The rescue tug Falcon's diving bell bringing the last eight survivors to the surface from the submarine Squalus stalled at a depth of 150 feet tonight.

A diver was sent down to assist in clearing the bell, which apparently became fouled in some lines.

Lt. Commander John D. Longstaff said the trouble was minor and undoubtedly could be cleared up by the diver.

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., May 24 (UP).—Navy divers descended to cold depths of the Atlantic today and in three perilous trips of an undersea "elevator" brought to the surface 25 survivors of the foundered submarine U.S.S. Squalus—but reported that 26 "undoubtedly" had perished in the disaster.

It was believed that only a fourth trip would be necessary to raise the remaining eight of the 33 survivors. When the newest of the Navy's submarines sank helplessly in diving grounds off the Isles of Shoals yesterday 59 men were aboard.

The survivors were raised in groups of seven, eight and ten in a diving bell, the first such rescues in U. S. Navy history. All were described as in good condition. Two who were brought to the Navy Yard pier and placed in ambulances appeared to laymen, however, to have suffered from exposure.

The submarine salvage tug Falcon brought the first batch of seven to the surface in its cylindrical metal chamber at 1:25 P. M. EDT. Among them was Lieut. John C. Nichols of Chicago, fourth in command of the stricken submarine, who was sent up ahead of enlisted men so that his superiors might have a clear picture of conditions in the stricken Squalus, 240 feet below.

Before he was placed in a decompression chamber Nichols reported the number and names of the dead and living.

Then the big 10-ton bell was let down again at 3:45 P. M. It broke through the surface once more at 4:50 P. M. with nine more survivors.

The bell was raised at 4:50 P. M. and went down again as soon as its load of grateful sailors had been deposited on the Falcon's deck.

**THREE DIVERS REPORT**

Diver Frank Miller, attached a line to the Squalus early today, made the first direct contact with the sunken submarine.

He returned to Portsmouth Navy Yard late this afternoon on the Penacook and told reporters that at the time of contact he heard faint tappings on the forward part of the hull but was unable to make out whether they constituted a message.

The submarine was resting on the bottom, Miller said, at an

(Continued on Page 5)

### Joe E. Brown Urges U. S. Aid German Refugee Kids

WASHINGTON, May 24 (UP).—Joe E. Brown, movie comedian, told the House Immigration and Naturalization Committee today that it would be a "simple act of humanity" to permit 20,000 German refugee children to seek a haven in the United States.

He pleaded for enactment of a bill jointly sponsored by Sen. Robert F. Wagner, D. N. Y., and Rep. Edith Nourse Rogers, R. Mass., to allow additional immigration of children under 14 years of age, provided they will not become public charges.

Brown, who has two sons and two adopted daughters, said that he would be glad to help support the refugee children along with his own "kids."

The comedian flew from Hollywood to express his views before a packed committee room. He was questioned closely by Rep. A. Leonard Allen, D. La., who said he appreciated Brown's "sympathetic heart" but was worried about children in his own district "who are in as much need as those in Germany."



JOE E. BROWN



## Urge Aid for Anti-Nazi Refugees



THE CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER to the United States, Col. Vladimir Hurban, is shown above (right) with Hon. Stanley M. Isaacs, Manhattan Borough President, at a reception for Hurban at the Hotel Plaza Tuesday night given by the Non-Sectarian Committee for Political Refugees, International Labor Defense. Hurban said the world had a duty to aid refugees and declared that peace could be preserved only by enabling the German and Italian peoples to overthrow Hitler and Mussolini.

Daily Worker Photo

## Peace Is Impossible While Fascism Lasts, Says Czech Envoy

Mayor Wires Encouragement to Committee Aiding Refugees; Hurban Says Lasting Peace Can Come Only With Restoring of Democracy

Lasting peace depends upon the restoration of democracy in Germany and Italy, Col. Vladimir Hurban, accredited Minister Plenipotentiary of Czechoslovakia to the United States, said Tuesday night at a reception given in his honor at the Hotel Plaza by the Non-Sectarian Committee for Political Refugees of the International Labor Defense.

The tall, erect Czechoslovak Minister who defied German Nazi Embassy officials to oust him from his Legation when Hitler overran Czechoslovakia, urged support for refugee aid campaigns such as that run by the Non-Sectarian Committee.

Mayor F. H. LaGuardia, unable to attend because of a previous engagement, sent a message of greetings from the New York World's Fair City Hall. It read:

"Deeply regret my inability to be present with you to meet Colonel Vladimir Hurban, Czechoslovak Minister, because of another engagement made some time ago. Will you please extend my greetings to His Excellency and extend my best wishes for the success of the efforts of your committee to aid refugees forced to flee by the cruelties of dictator nations."

### ISAACS IS CHAIRMAN

Stanley M. Isaacs, Borough President of Manhattan, was chairman of the reception. Among the guests who spoke briefly were Mrs. J. C. Guggenheimer, treasurer of the committee, William Jay Schieffelin, of the Citizens' Union, Dr. Gerald T. Machacek, of the United Czechoslovakian Societies, and Johannes Steel, publisher.

Other messages of greeting were received from Erika Mann, James MacDonald, Congressman Vito Marcantonio and National Maritime Union head Joseph Curran.

Dr. Hurban opened his talk by underlining the words of Dr. Machacek that "the moral failure of the world is shown by the fact that the question of refugees can come up in civilized countries."

### CAN'T EAT LIES

Hurban then declared that the Nazi "Lügenpropaganda" (lie propaganda) had not satisfied the German people, "who have cannons but no food for their stomachs."

"There is no possible peace in the world if the German people stay under this pressure and in these conditions of today," he continued. "One most important thing which must be realized is the status in which 12,000,000 people have been put by the whim of a maniac. That is why the Czechoslovakian problem is not only a problem of 12,000,000 people, but is a world problem."

"The destruction of our liberties concerns the whole world. Until this is realized there can be no improvement. We are only a sample of what must happen if this madness, theory and ideology are not stopped."

He said Hitlerism would die of the "germ within itself" if its foreign conquests were halted. He bitterly criticized the "appeasers" who "have faith in a man who publicly makes pledges and the next moment forgets them."

"I believe the whole problem of the totalitarian states can be decided without war if the whole world will state its stand and stay behind it. Then the totalitarian states will not be able to distract their own peoples with adventures and conquests. Then I think that there is no question that the German people would not stand what it now has to stand."

### Nazis Bar Swimmer

BERLIN, May 24 (UP).—Werner Birz, well-known swimmer, has been barred from all competition until July 31 because of "continual neglect of his Hitler Youth service." It was announced today. Hence he will be unable to compete in German swimming championships.

## Supreme Body Of USSR in Session Today

Nation's Present to Supreme Soviet Is Productive Boost

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, May 24.—The third session of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R. opens tomorrow in the Kremlin. The first meeting of the Council of the Union will open at 2 P. M. and the Council of Nationalities at 4 P. M.

More than nine months have elapsed since the second session of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R., the highest government body in the Soviet Union.

The most important event in those months was the 18th Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, which summarized the results of an entire historical phase of the Communist revolution in the U.S.S.R., an entire epoch of constructive work.

The third session opens amid a constantly growing movement of the people to increase productivity of labor, to accomplish the chief economic task of the Soviet people during the next 10 to 15 years, to outstrip economically, in per capita production, the most advanced capitalist countries.

Hundreds of thousands of factories, plants, state farms and collective farms have prepared presents for the Supreme Soviet in the shape of increased production. Hundreds of plants have fulfilled production schedules five and six months ahead of time.

The large number of workers decorated by the President of the Supreme Soviet recently is indicative of the success of this labor productivity movement.

## U. S. Fascist Tieup to Nazi Embassy, GOP

(Continued from Page 1)

as a loquacious boastful witness rather than as the result of any prodding by the committee which seemed on the whole more interested in his views on Communism than in his anti-Semitic activities.

When Deatherage started ranting about his opposition to "international Jewish Communism," Rep. Dies saw an opportunity to get in some red-baiting that looked too good to be missed.

"You have studied the Communist movement?" Dies asked.

The anti-Semitic leader admitted modestly that he was an expert on the subject, and began to tell the committee tall tales about the impossibility of getting on WPA for those unemployed who are not members of the Workers Alliance.

"How many states do you have information about?" Rep. John J. Dempsey asked eagerly.

"Do you have evidence on the American League for Peace and Democracy?" Dies followed up.

### 2 TONS OF INFORMATION

Another question Dies asked Deatherage to answer as an expert on Communism was how many members the Communist Party in the United States has.

To all these questions, Deatherage explained that he had about two tons of information concerning "subversive movements" as well as about the alleged plot of "world Jewry" to control the world hidden away in the hills of West Virginia.

It would take him about 30 days to put together all this "documentary evidence," he said.

Rep. Dies then said "the committee would be glad" to receive any information which Deatherage had, and suggested that he prepare it during the next month and then submit it to Rhea Whitley, the committee counsel.

On this note of friendly cooperation, there ended a three day series of hearings on anti-Semitic activities in the United States which indicated again that the committee is unwilling and because of the reactionary character of its members unable to make a thorough and searching investigation into the fascist set up in the country.

Fifty of valuable leads were turned up which would have furnished the basis for careful study had the committee been headed by such veteran investigators as Senator Robert M. La Follette and former Senator and now Justice Hugo Black.

In the hands of the Dies Committee, there is no indication that these leads will be followed up with a further study of fascist organizations.

As a matter of fact, most liberal observers here are convinced that the present series of hearings are but a prelude to another witch-hunt after "reds" this summer when congress has adjourned and the opportunities for publicity are more bountiful.

General George Van Horn Moseley, whose name came up again and again during the hearings as the key man in the fascist and anti-Semitic movements in the United States did not appear at all although a subpoena for him had been issued—but not served.

When he would testify or why he was unable to testify this week was not explained by Chairman Dies. The Republican official who figured in today's testimony by Deatherage was Walter Hallahan

who was described by the witness as a member of the Republican National Committee.

Deatherage said that during the 1938 presidential campaign Hallahan had promised to give him some money, and indicated general approval of his anti-Semitic ideas. He denied however that Hallahan had actually furnished the funds.

Another Republican whose name was linked with Deatherage was former Senator Hatfield of West Virginia. Deatherage said that he had talked to Hatfield only recently.

Committee questioning on this angle was brief and the tie-up between Deatherage and these two men was not fully developed.

Deatherage described in detail a visit he paid to the German Embassy here in Washington about three months ago.

He said that he talked to Ulrich Freiherr von Gienanth, who is listed in the Congressional Directory simply as an attaché and who Deatherage said is the press relations director.

The purpose of his visit, Deatherage said, was to find out "how and when they got some finances in the Nazi movement in Germany."

Gienanth did not help him very much on this point, Deatherage said. He added, however, that the Nazi official had informed him that "there is ten times as much anti-Semitism in the United States as there was in Germany before Hitler came to power."

Howland Spencer, New York socialist who sold his Hyde Park estate opposite the Roosevelt home recently to Father Divine, was described by Deatherage as one of those who contributed to the support of the White Camellias. Spencer gave about \$300.

Deatherage met Howland in the fashionable resort at Newport, Rhode Island, when he made a little money-raising trip there in the summer of 1936 with James E. Campbell, another anti-Semitic propagandist whose name has recurred frequently in the committee hearings.

Other socialites whom he met there on a yachting trip, Deatherage said, were "Young Astor" and Frazier Jelke.

One of the wildest accusations heard in a long time came when Rep. Dies attempted to compare the Communist Party with Deatherage's anti-Semitic secret society.

"What difference is there between your movement and the Communist Party?" Dies asked.

"When we look at the two side by side, what do we find?"

"Both keep their membership lists secret," Dies said, answering his question.

Still another startling resemblance, Dies claimed, is that "both burn their letters."

An amusing incident occurred when Dies made a long harangue at Deatherage about the need for tolerance and equality in the treatment of various racial and religious groups.

"I am bigoted enough to believe in white supremacy in the South," Deatherage said.

Dies, who is notorious for opposition to the anti-lynching bill and other measures, to give equality to the Negro people, hurriedly rephrased his question "with that exception," while the crowded committee room burst into loud laughter.

## Stake in Democracy and Peace Bind U. S., France Mayor Says at Fair

French Fair Pavilion Dedicated—Envoy Praises LaGuardia for City's Social Pioneering

The French pavilion at the New York World's Fair was formally dedicated yesterday morning on the keynote of culture, friendship of France and the United States, and international peace.

"Today we need not resort to rhetoric and even to poetry to express our friendship or to give witness to the world that we stand with you in 1939 as the French people stood with us in 1776," Mayor LaGuardia told the group of 500 guests gathered in the pavilion as well as, by international broadcast, the French people.

### ENDURING TIES

LaGuardia, speaking in French, stressed the unity of France and America through history. He was enthusiastically received. "Every anniversary of our Republic is an anniversary of the unity between France and America," he declared, "for without France there might not have been the United States of America."

After declaring that "no set of circumstances can drive a wedge between our countries," LaGuardia said:

"We need not boast of our democratic form of government. We invite a comparison between the happiness of our people and the boasted discipline of dictatorships. The French pavilion and our Federal exhibit stand out in this Court of Peace as the ultimate goal of all mankind; that people can govern themselves and develop a strong and mighty nation; that government is constituted to serve men and not man born to serve the State; for the protection of the people that government is established for the protection of the people and that this protection is consistent with freedom and happiness."

French Ambassador Rene de Saint-Quentin headed the list of French Government leaders who spoke at the opening and formally dedicated the pavilion in the name of the French Republic.

He said the French people felt they had "placed the best part of their intelligence and their heart" in this pavilion and paid tribute to Mayor LaGuardia as "the Chief Magistrate of that City of New York, which knows to all of us, at every step, the imposing work achieved by the boldest ideas and the most generous aspirations."

### MURAL MATERIAL BALANCE

"The French pavilion," he said, "has tried, in all sincerity, without counterfeit modesty, but without boasting, to show the contribution that the France of today, which is explained by yesterday's France, can bring to the world of tomorrow. A remarkable historical section is especially dedicated to a past, so rich with memories for which both nations share the glory and the worship."

"The work whose results are in-

side these walls, whose results shine in the whole Fair," he continued, "cannot reach maturity but within peace. But that very work is a pledge of peace."

"The moral and material balance in everybody's life is an essential protection against the forces of disorder and destruction. That is why the message of hope and confidence that President Roosevelt sent once more to the world, when he summoned all the nations to the World's Fair, met in France with such fervor."

The unity of the French and American peoples was stressed by Fair president Grover Whalen, who said "these great exhibit-filled halls speak eloquently of the bonds between two peoples who have shared much of both trouble and joy."

On the same key, Francois de Tesson, French deputy and former Foreign Minister, said: "Whatever preoccupations and difficulties beset France in troubled Europe, she is always ready to join with the United States in undertakings designed to improve human conditions, foster scientific knowledge, and bring together those men who, champion progress and are determined to make it prevail over all obstacles."

Others who spoke were Marcel Olivier, French High Commissioner to the Fair; Henry Bernstein, French author and playwright, and Edward J. Flynn, United States Commissioner General to the Fair.

At an evening reception, Lily Pons, Metropolitan star, Marcel Hubert, cellist, and Daniel Ericourt, pianist, performed.

Vice-Admiral Sir Sidney Meyrick, Commander-in-Chief of American and West Indies Squadron of the British Navy, was received by Whalen and Flynn and reviewed the U. S. Army, Navy and Marine Corps units at the Court of Peace.

## Moscow Hub of World Airways, Says Kokkinaki

Non-Stop Flight Across Arctic Will Connect Europe, South America and Asia, He Says on Return

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, May 24.—Soviet aviation today is capable of 6,000-mile non-stop flights, such as from Moscow across Africa and the South Atlantic to South America, or from Moscow, across Iran (Persia), the Indian Ocean and Australia to Tasmania, Brig. Gen. Vladimir Kokkinaki declares in a book, "The Eastward Course," just published here.

Kokkinaki, who returned from the United States yesterday after a non-stop flight from Moscow to the Gulf of St. Lawrence across the North Atlantic, is one of the premier airmen of the U.S.S.R.

"I am often asked about the perspectives of the developments of aviation, on the possibilities of Soviet planes," Kokkinaki wrote. "The achievements of the Soviet aviation industry are tremendous. That which yesterday seemed impossible today is an accomplished fact."

### EXPLORE STRATOSPHERE

"In the near future we shall witness transport speeds of 600 to 700 kilometers (374 to 434 miles) an hour."

"Several years ago non-stop flights from Moscow to North America seemed technically impossible. The brilliant flights of Chkalov and Gromov demonstrated the full possibility of trans-Arctic communications."

"I personally regard as a more suitable route the Moscow-New York route across Scandinavia, Iceland, Greenland and the North Atlantic."

"In the next year or two our planes will reach an altitude of 18 to 20 kilometers (11.2 to 12.4 miles)."

"Not merely record-breaking planes will rise into the stratosphere, but the stratosphere will be conquered by transport planes as well."

"The present status of Soviet aviation technique enables us at any moment to carry out as well such gigantic non-stop flights as, let us say, from Moscow via Africa and the Atlantic Ocean to South America, or from Moscow via Iran, the Indian Ocean and Australia to Tasmania. The distance of these



VLADIMIR KOKKINAKI

flights is approximately 10,000 kilometers (6,200 miles).

"Recently great attention has been given to flights with refueling in air, which opens highly tempting perspectives and theoretically makes possible non-stop flights last tens and even hundreds of hours."

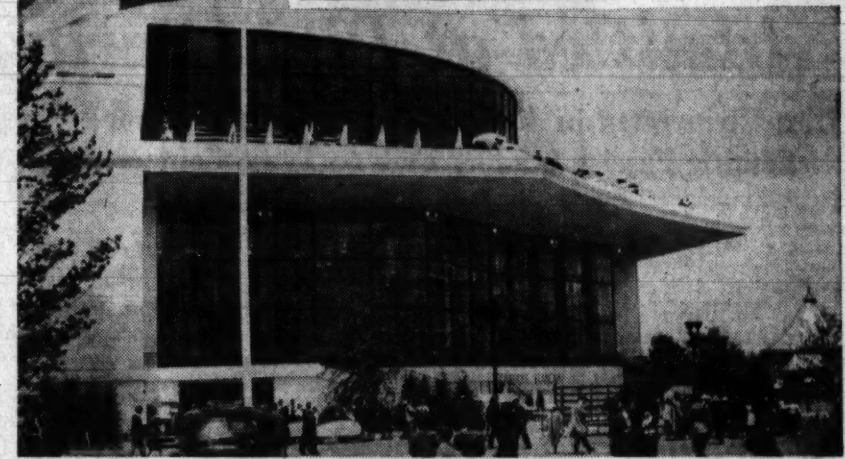
"During the next few years there undoubtedly will be witnessed the adoption of new types of aviation engines. Already Diesel engines, steam and gas turbines are beginning to replace gasoline engines."

"They have considerable advantages over the accepted type of present-day engines and undoubtedly will force the latter out of production."

"The Soviet Union has the best planes in the world, remarkable aviation designers, pilots, navigators and mechanics."

"Strengthening the might and force of Soviet aviation and pilots, the Soviet state will tirelessly work to blaze new Stalin air routes."

## At French Fair Pavilion



BELL-VOICED LILY PONS, French opera star, was a guest of honor yesterday at the opening of the French pavilion at the New York World's Fair. She is shown above (left) with Mme. Germaine Ganneau Johnson, pavilion hostess. (Below) The French pavilion, one of the most artistic at the Fair.

## FDR to Visit Alaska at End Of Sessions

Plans Quick Trip in June or July After Adjournment

WASHINGTON, May 24 (UP).—President Roosevelt plans to make a quick trip to Alaska either in June or July, depending on congressional adjournment prospects, it was learned today.

Friends of the President said that if it appeared within the next few weeks that Congress would not adjourn before August, Mr. Roosevelt hoped to sail aboard a navy cruiser about June 23 for that northern possession.

If it seems likely before that time that Congress will adjourn by July 10 at the latest, the chief executive probably will wait until after that then to make the trip, it was said.

Mr. Roosevelt's plans call for a stopover of not more than three days in Alaska, it was learned. He would greet officials in charge of the territory and survey experimental farm resettlement projects in the Matanuska Valley.

Tentative arrangements call for the President to board a cruiser at Seattle, Wash., for the Alaskan voyage, after a visit with his daughter, Mrs. Anna Roosevelt Boettiger. Friends recalled that Mr. Roosevelt has not yet seen his newest grandchild, born several weeks ago to Mrs. Boettiger.

## Soviet Leaders Tender Honor To Kokkinaki

Welcomed in Kremlin by Stalin, Gov't Heads; Molotov Gives Talk

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, May 24.—The Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and the Soviet Government held a reception in the Kremlin last night in honor of the Moscow-America flyer, Brig. Gen. Vladimir Kokkinaki, and Maj. Mikhail Gordienko.

Joseph Stalin, Vyacheslav Molotov, Kliment Voroshilov, Lazar Kaganovich, Mikhail Kalinin, Anastas Mikoyan, Andrei Andreyev, Andrei Zhdanov, Nikita Khrushchev, Nikolai Shvernik and others welcomed the aviators.

After Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars Molotov's speech of welcome, the two flyers voiced their gratitude to the Soviet Government and Stalin for enabling them to make the Moscow-America flight.

The reception finished with a concert by the Red Army Song and Dance Ensemble.

## Rising Rhine Washes Nazis Out of 'Limes'

Troops Forced to Evacuate 'Impregnable' Border Fortifications; French Point to Hastily Built, Weak Construction of Casements

STRASBOURG, France, May 24 (UP).—Rising waters of the river Rhine today forced Nazi troops to evacuate the "Limes" line blockhouses at the edge of the River and some of the huge underground casements several miles in the interior.

Water was reported filtering into the casements, some of which are four miles back from the river, according to messages to the French frontier.

French engineers were quick to point with pride to the French Maginot Line positions, which they said were not affected by the flood waters. They claimed that the Nazi system was constructed hastily last year and built of materials of poor quality.

## To Bar Bergdall From U. S. on Arrival Today

WASHINGTON, May 24 (UP).—Gerard Reilly, Labor Department solicitor, said today that when Grover Cleveland Bergdall, World War draft dodger, arrives in New York tomorrow from Germany, the government probably will order him excluded from the United States.

This action will be taken on the "grounds that he is not a citizen," Reilly told the Senate Military Affairs Committee.

## Bishop Criticizes Pope's Failure to Rap Aggressions

LONDON, May 24 (UP).—Anglican Bishop E. W. Barnes of Birmingham criticized Pope Pius today for his failure to condemn the aggression of Fascist Italy against Ethiopia, Spain and Albania. Bishop Barnes spoke during debate at the convocation of Canterbury in Westminster Abbey on a resolution calling upon Christians of the world to respond to calls issued by the Pope, the Archbishop of Canterbury and other religious leaders for prayer to bring peace and justice to the world.

## 7 Arabs and One British Officer Killed in Clash

JERUSALEM, May 24 (UP).—A British officer and seven Arabs were killed and an officer and two soldiers were wounded in an ambush of a British troop detachment between Tulkarem and Nablus, dispatches said today. British airplanes cooperated in operations against the Arabs.

## New Hitler Threat Seen in Danzig Incident

Nazi Truck Driver's Claim of 'Shooting' Blasted as Lie by Warsaw

FREE CITY OF DANZIG, May 24 (UP).—Fresh incidents here tonight heightened German-Polish tension in the Danzig dispute and led to threats of possible direct intervention by Nazi Germany.

A Nazi truck driver, Hans Eggert, alleged that he was "fired upon" early today by Polish soldiers while crossing the Polish Corridor en route from the German town of Elbing to Danzig.

In Warsaw, officials described the truck driver's story as a fabrication and said that three Polish policemen pursued him in an effort to inform him that he had lost three crates from his truck. When they finally caught up with him, it was said, the driver said the crates contained eggs and "it would not be worth picking them up now."

The driver's "report" led to an immediate and strongly worded protest to Warsaw by the leader of Danzig's Nazi Senate, Arthur Greiser.

Simultaneously, the Danzig government handed to the Polish commissioner here two notes flatly rejecting Poland's version of the killing last Saturday night of a 35-year old Danzig German in a clash at the frontier town of Kalitot.

The situation was made more menacing by an official complexion—including a personal wreath from Hitler—given to today's funeral of the Kalitot victim, a 43-year old Danzig butcher named Gustav Greubauer.

It was said that, in event the Danzig Senate's protests to Warsaw are not answered "satisfactorily," the German Foreign Office may make some direct representations to the Polish Government inasmuch as "German" lives are involved.



## DEMOTE JERSEY COP FOR ANTI-SEMITISM

Dunellen Town Council Finds Policeman Guilty and Orders Rating and Pay Cut—Angry Townspeople Packed Trial

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
DUNELLAN, N. J., May 24.—Norman B. Schuyler, a policeman of this town, was demoted from grade "A" patrolman to a lower rating with a \$200 annual cut in pay when the Dunellen Town Council found him guilty of having distributed anti-Semitic handbills while in uniform.

## Anti-Teamsters Bill Is Threat To All Labor

State Measure Perils Rights, Drive for Veto Spurred

The recently adjourned term of the New York State Legislature left behind it a trail of savagely anti-labor legislation, sponsored and put over by Tory Republican and reactionary Democrats.

For the union teamsters, and the whole labor movement, one particular measure, the Bewley-Pease bill, stands as a direct threat to constitutional rights of labor, and a wide campaign for its veto by Gov. Herbert H. Lehman must be immediately launched by all progressive forces in the state.

The Bewley-Pease bill only got by through a majority of one vote, and enough protest should bring about the Governor's veto signature.

The provisions of the measure are:

1. Any person who interferes with another person's right to work as driver of a motor truck or other vehicle used for the acceptance or delivery of goods, wares or merchandise by a carrier as defined in subdivision thirty of section two of this chapter, or who seeks to restrain such person by intimidation or coercion, or threats of violence, or demands for the unwarranted payment of money, or otherwise in any unlawful manner, from the performance of his duties under a contract of employment or hire, oral or written or implied, for the delivery of goods, wares or merchandise by motor truck or car or other vehicle or such carrier, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for one year or by a fine of five hundred dollars, or both.

2. Any person who restrains another person, by means of violence or injury to the person or property of such other person, or by violence or injury to the property of the employer of such person, from the performance of a duty under a legal contract of employment or hire for the acceptance or delivery of goods, wares or merchandise by motor truck or car or other vehicle of a carrier as defined by subdivision thirty of section two of this chapter, shall be guilty of a felony, punishable by imprisonment for not less than five years or by fine of not less than two thousand dollars, or both.

3. Conviction under subdivision two of this section shall be prima facie evidence of damage and the court shall enter judgment against the defendant in the amount of any property loss or damage sustained by reason of such restraint as herein described, in favor of and for the benefit and reimbursement of such driver of carrier, as the case may be.

4. This act shall take effect immediately.

Governor Lehman has 30 days from May 20th to veto the Bewley-Pease bill. A campaign of protests from thousands of people together with delegations from the ranks of the teamsters can convince the Governor that such anti-labor laws will not be tolerated. Telegrams and letters must immediately start flooding the Governor's office asking him to veto the Bewley-Pease Bill.

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The decision was made by the council following a public hearing in the Dunellen Municipal Building last Friday. At the hearing, the patrolman's attorney, Edmund J. Kieley, offered no defense to two of the charges brought against the defendant, which amounted to a tacit plea of guilt.

Schuyler's attorney, however, pleaded not guilty for his client on the main charge, which would have held the defendant liable to prosecution under a New Jersey anti-discrimination law.

The charges were brought against the patrolman by 23 Jewish and Christian residents of the town, who demanded that he be prosecuted for distributing the handbills printed by the Nazi Nationalist Press Association, of 147 East 118th St., New York City.

Schuyler's act was heatedly condemned by the residents of the town, who packed the trial room to capacity and overflowed into the street of the Municipal Building.

John J. Delaney, former U. S. Commissioner, who conducted the people's case against the patrolman described the anti-Semitic handbills as "the most imaginably filthy sort of propaganda."

Schuyler served twelve years on the Dunellen police force.

## Oil Workers Win Acquittal Of 93 Strikers

CIO Union Victory Is Seen as Bolstering Tulsa Labor

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
TULSA, May 24.—Oil workers won a victory for all Tulsa labor with the acquittal of 93 strikers who had been tried on charges of "unlawful assembly." After deliberating five hours the Common Pleas Court Jury brought in a verdict of "not guilty" by a vote of 9 to 3. County Attorney Dixie Gilmer characterized the verdict as the "opinion of a bunch of weak-kneed puppets."

The prosecutor's closing remarks to the jury before it retired to arrive at a verdict were typical of his attitude during the entire trial. He devoted his remarks to Jack Hays, local Oil Workers' Union president, and to J. L. Coulter, acting president of the Oil Workers' International Union, warning the jury that on its verdict would depend whether or not Tulsa was to be ruled by these two men. Characteristic of his anti-labor attitude were his statements after the verdict had been read.

"If it's the last thing I'll ever do as a public official, I promise that no CIO mob will take over law enforcement in this county."

The NLRB opened hearings yesterday in the federal building on charges filed by the union against the Mid-Continent Petroleum Corporation. The morning was chiefly taken up with objections of D-X attorneys that the charges should be made more definite. Of particular interest was the admission of D-X counsel J. C. Denton that the corporation had hired "three or four hundred" guards at the time of the strike. Theo R. Bland, Kansas City, is acting as trial examiner, with Elmer Davis and Harry C. Duncan, Fort Worth, Texas, prosecuting for the oil workers' union. J. C. Denton, vice-president; R. H. Willis and L. Lockwitz are appearing for the makers of D-X products.

## Poison Ring Head Indicted by Grand Jury

PHILADELPHIA, May 24 (UP).—Morris Bolger of Brooklyn, N. Y., self-styled faith-healer and reputed director of a mass murder for insurance syndicate, today was indicted on murder and manslaughter charges in the arsenic death of Romaine Manduk, a baker.

Manduk's widow and several other alleged syndicate members also have been implicated in Manduk's death. Bolger previously

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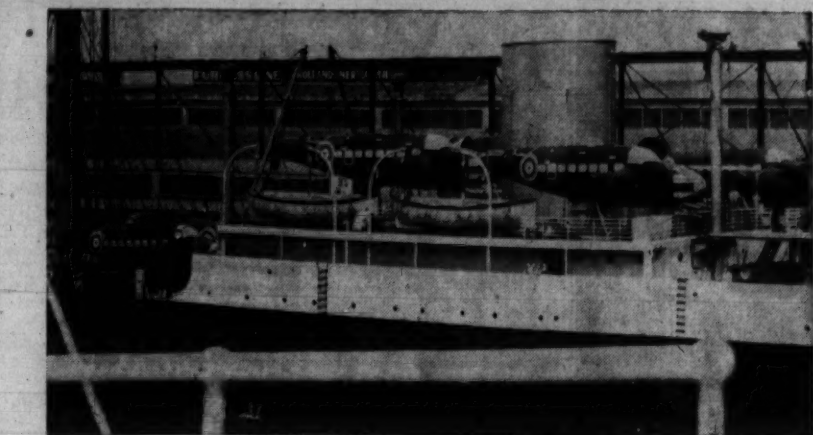
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## U. S. Planes on Way to England



A shipment of 25 Lockheed bombers for the British Royal Air Force being loaded on the motorship Lochaven before she sailed from Los Angeles recently. Six of the planes, built in California factories, can be seen on the decks.

## Milk Drivers to Seek 5-Day In New Pact Negotiations

60 to 85-Hour Week Still Applies to Many in Industry Here

By A UNION MILK DRIVER

With the expiration date of the present contract of the milk drivers and inside workers of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, taking place on July 1, the membership of the union is discussing the winning of a 5-day week and a shorter work day.

The existing contract affects all dairy companies in New York City, Westchester County and the New Jersey area.

While the wage rates and working conditions of the teamsters generally in the metropolitan area are better than those in most of the nation, the milk drivers have still a long way to go to catch up with their fellow unionists in the Brotherhood.

In New York City many drivers work from 60 to 85 hours per week. Thus the drive for a five-day week and shorter work day becomes the most important issue facing the drivers and inside workers in that industry.

SCALE COMMITTEE AT WORK

At present wage scale committees are being elected to work out the new contract and joint action is expected to be taken by all the locals involved. A uniform contract is the goal of all the employees in the milk business.

Sheffield Farm and Borden Dairy Co., the two big monopolies, are raising the cry of "unfair" demands by the union. It is expected the companies will threaten milk prices increases if improved conditions are given to the workers.

When this issue is raised by the milk monopolies, it must be pointed out that in 1938, the National Dairy Corp. of which Sheffield Farms is a subsidiary, made a profit of \$11,000,000, the biggest in its history.

Unity in the ranks of the milk drivers must be maintained and the people who buy milk products, as well as the small farmers who produce the milk, must become allies in the fight for improved conditions.

## Teamster Locals Adopt Plans to Aid Members

During the past month two teamsters locals have adopted measures to benefit the membership, it was announced.

On April 25, Building Material Local 282, headed by John J. O'Rourke adopted a plan whereby every member is insured for \$1,000 death benefit with no increase in dues.

On May 18th, Bakery, Cake and Pastry Drivers, Local 802, headed by Peter Sullivan, adopted a plan whereby every unemployed member will receive \$15 a week unemployed relief and all members are to receive a \$500 death benefit with no increase in dues.

had been indicted for the drowning of Rafaela Caruso, a cripple who was blackjacked then thrown into the Schuylkill River.

Mrs. Janet McDaniel, pretty young stenographer in the detective bureau, was commended by Public Safety Director Andrew J. Emanuel for her courage in thwarting the suicide attempt of Mrs. Millie Glacobe, another alleged "arsenic widow" in the ring that is blamed for more than 100 deaths.

A mystery woman prisoner, reportedly arrested on information supplied by Mrs. Rose Carina, was questioned by homicide squad detectives. It was learned that another woman was expected to be taken into custody later and that detectives had warrants for six other persons. Twenty-nine men and women already were held in the case.

Bolder and several other key figures in the investigation were expected to plead guilty at their mass arraignment tomorrow.

## Tobin Message on FDR Peace Plea Raps Tories

Teamster's Head Expresses Approval of 350,000 Members; Article in Union Magazine Shows New Clarification on Peace Role of USSR

By S. J. Berley  
(Rank and File Driver, Brotherhood of Teamsters)

It would be well for the reactionary clique on the A. F. of L. Council to read and study the statement made by Daniel J. Tobin, general president of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, in the May, 1939, official magazine, on President Roosevelt's peace proposal to Hitler and Mussolini.

Expressing the overwhelming approval of the 350,000 teamsters in

realize that the Soviet Union is an important part of the world peace front. Tobin, who up to a recent date lumped the fascist dictatorships together with the Soviet Union, now begins to see that his position has been incorrect and that the Soviet Union is definitely on the side of peace and democracy.

The recognition that Tobin gives to President Roosevelt's leadership on a world scale to maintain peace will go a long way to rally organized labor in support of the New Deal and to expose the Hutcheson, Frey's and Wolf in their labor splitting tactics and attempts to destroy progressive New Deal Measures.



DANIEL TOBIN

the International of President Roosevelt peace policy, Tobin states: "After the proposition submitted by President Roosevelt on Saturday, April 15, to the two dictators, namely Hitler and Mussolini, within twenty-four hours he had received the unanimous approval of this proposition from every South American country, as well as from nearly all the countries on Europe, including Russia, with the exception of Germany, Italy and Spain."

"By this action alone he has sold the honesty and square dealing of the American people to every government on the American continent as well as to all the governments throughout the world with the exception of the three named above."

"Of course we expect the proposition to be rejected (this is written April 20—S. J. B.), but even if it is rejected it has practically placed the two dictators 'on spot' because now if they force war on an innocent, unprotected people they will be responsible for that war, and the brand is placed squarely on their shoulders of being responsible for that war."

"And when all the countries of the world outside those three named, which are controlled by dictators—I repeat, when all the countries of the world, which includes Canada, South Africa and Australia, fully understand that the slaughter entailed as a result of another world war could have been avoided were it not for those dictators, you can rest assured that when the war comes it will mean that it will not be so easy for the dictators of Europe to win that war with honest world opinion condemning them for bringing about the slaughter."

"All of this has resulted from the courage of President Roosevelt in submitting his proposition asking Hitler and Mussolini to establish a ten to twenty-five years peace agreement and to sit down around the table and endeavor to adjust any differences that now or later may obtain between the many nations of Europe."

"We repeat, whether or not you agree with Roosevelt politically, you must admit that he has courage and does things. It would be easier for him to pursue the course of least resistance and do nothing and thereby escape criticism and willful misinterpretations of his intentions and actions. Surely the United States is endowed with many privileges and gifts from nature and government, but not its least blessing at this time is to have at the head of the government a man of courage and understanding who is unselfish and fearless."

In his statement, Tobin begins to

## TEXTILE MINIMUM WAGE EFFECTIVE ON JULY 1

Committee Recommends to Andrews 32½ Cent Boost; 181,000 in South to Get \$13,000,000 Increase Annually; 650,000 Affected

WASHINGTON, May 24.—Receiving the report of Industry Committee No. 1, recommending a 32 and one-half cent hourly minimum wage in the textile industry on July 1, Wage-Hour Administrator Elmer F. Andrews today set public hearings for June 19 here and June 26 at Atlanta, Ga.

If the recommended minimum goes into effect 181,000 textile workers in the lowest brackets, predominantly in the South's cotton division, will benefit to a total wage increase of nearly \$13,000,000 annually. The minimum affects 650,000 workers in cotton, silk rayon and several minor divisions of the industry.

The report was signed by Donald M. Nelson, chairman of the committee, and fourteen members. Andrews will also receive a minority report from six members of the committee, all from the South, asking that the recommended scale be rejected.

The report of the committee, prepared several months earlier, but made public for the first time yesterday, disputes claims of Southern manufacturers for a differential because living costs are supposed to be lower in the South.

Referring to a recent study of living costs by the WPA in conjunction with Bureau of Labor Statistics, the committee said: "Plainly, the average difference in costs in an equivalent standard of living in the two regions was very slight."

The committee further disputed claims that the new minimum would reduce employment possibilities or materially affect prices.

Last week the convention of the Textile Workers' Union of the CIO at Philadelphia adopted a resolution sharply attacking attempts by employers to block the proposed minimum, and demanded Andrews take immediate steps toward its enactment.

## N. Y. Traffic Deaths Continue to Decline

ALBANY, May 24.—New York's traffic deaths have declined for the 17th consecutive month, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.



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## Pension Advocates to Be Put on Record in House

WASHINGTON, May 24 (UP).—The House Ways and Means Committee today voted to report the Townsend Bill for \$200-per-month old age pensions "without recommendation" in a move to put pension advocates on record in the House on that controversial plan.

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## Combat Planes Over Sierras



THREE NAVY PLANES of the V-13 Squadron photographed flying in formation over California's rugged Sierras in maneuvers 2 miles above sea level.

## Ex-Lax Company Faces New NLRB Charges

Firm Placed on CIO's Unfair List; Dismissed Union Worker as New Phony Union Appears on Scene

Shown the Ex-Lax Company's three-column long anti-union statement in the New Leader, old guard Socialist weekly, D. Elliot, organizer of Chemical Division, Local 12,084, District 50, United Mine Workers, said yesterday the union is bringing new charges against the firm before the National Labor Relations Board.

## Fair Pickets Called Off Pending Talks

AFL Officials Meet With Mayor; Fact-Finding Committee Formed

American Federation of Labor officials agreed yesterday that all building trades men now on strike at World's Fair buildings shall return to work today pending negotiations and a study of grievances by a fact-finding committee of three appointed by Mayor LaGuardia.

A committee of three A. F. of L. leaders conferred for more than an hour with the Mayor and Grover Whalen, World's Fair President, and announced later that an agreement to return the men to work had been reached.

Acting for the unions of the building trades were Matthew Wolf, vice-president of the A. F. of L.; George Meany, president of the State Federation of Labor, and Thomas A. Murray, chairman of the Building Trades Council.

Following the conference, which was held at World's Fair City Hall, the Mayor stepped out of his office and announced that an agreement had been reached whereby he would appoint a fact-finding committee of three "to ascertain the facts that can be determined."

**CALL OFF PICKETS**  
The pickets will be called off and the men will return to work," he said.

Mr. Murray later said that such an agreement had been reached.

Asked what was the issue of the strikes at the Fair, he said:

"There are no jurisdictional disputes. The strikes are for the right to organize the maintenance workers at the Fair."

The Mayor said that the committee would meet today and go to work at once to ascertain the facts in the case.

The committee is composed of Nathan Frankel, Labor Secretary to the Mayor; Professor Joseph Chamberlain, professor of government at Columbia University; and Almerindo Portofino, City Treasurer.

Also present at the City Hall conference as observers were Mr. Frankel and William Horowitz, official mediator of the U. S. Department of Labor.

**King Pledges Eternal Peace With U. S. in Talk**  
WINNIPEG, Man., May 24 (UP).—King George VI today pledged the British Empire to eternal peace with the United States in an "Empire Day" broadcast.

He told the world that the United States and Great Britain never will settle their differences by force or threat.

The King cited the example of the United States and Canada living as good neighbors for 100 years without recourse to war.

"Canada and the United States," he said, "have had to dispose of searching differences of aim and interest during the past 100 years; but never has one of these differences been resolved by force or threat. No man, thank God, will ever again conceive of such arbitrariness between the peoples of my Empire and the people of the United States."

## 6 BURNED AS BLASTS ROCK DU PONT PLANT; 37-YEAR-OLD JERSEY SHOP A FIRE-TRAP

By John Meldon

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

ARLINGTON, N. J., May 24.—Six workers were badly burned, several probably fatally, at the Arlington, N. J., plant of the fabulously wealthy du Pont company shortly after midnight Wednesday when two explosions "of undetermined origin" swept a sheet of flame through the plant's plastic mixing department.

An investigation by the Daily Worker in Arlington yesterday revealed that the plant is a huge dilapidated structure and despite the routine safety measures of the company, is a standing hazard to the several thousand employees because of its age and run-down condition.

The plant was built 37 years ago and is apparently a huge firetrap.

The explosion, which occurred without warning, blew the roof off a one-story brick building where five workers and a foreman were working on the night shift.

One of the victims, Morgan Storms, age 23, of Pompton Lakes, N. J., received third degree burns over all his body, and was in such a serious condition when taken to

the West Hudson Hospital at Kearny, that physicians were afraid to inject a sedative.

Another of the victims, Antonio Zeppi, of 21 Stone St., Newark, received multiple second degree burns. The other four, also burned, were Leo Mallenzy, 38, Fred Martin and Charles Przyborski of Lyndhurst, and Samuel Greco, of Newark.

The lives of 25 other employees were endangered when a poisonous gas from chemicals burned in the fire, swept through the factory. All required medical aid.

Business men in the near vicinity of the explosion were tight-lipped when spoken to by the Daily Worker reporter who visited the scene of the accident yesterday. It was obvious that the du Pont concern dominates the small town.

A group of workers, however, entering the plant for the night shift said that the employees in the plant are in constant dread of explosions, fires and accidents because of the antiquity of the buildings.

"The company," one of them stated, "follows the safety laws, such as they are, but nobody can make a plant of that age safe. There's chemicals and inflammable materials all over the place."

Explosions in du Pont plants, along the New Jersey shore line of the Delaware River, and in the state of Delaware, are constant and tragic occurrences. So dangerous is the work that the buildings, particularly in the du Pont explosive manufacturing plants, are isolated in units, one away from the other. In the event of an explosion in any of the small structures, the workers occupied in that building are almost certain to be blown to bits.

But the profits of the du Pont company mount from year to year—so much so that the aristocratic du Pont family has found ample funds to contribute to such fascist and pro-fascist organizations as the Crusaders, the National Civic Association, the Liberty League and the Republican National Committee.

While all these groups fight the nation's efforts toward recovery and blaspheme the New Deal's public works program, du Pont maintains such public hazards as its Arlington plant—a menace to the workers and an antiquated deft to up-to-date manufacturing methods.

The du Pont Arlington plant manufactures plastic materials and safety glass.

## Dorothy Parker Sees Mayor for Village Fair

Dorothy Parker, the writer, visited Mayor LaGuardia at World's Fair City Hall yesterday and presented him two tickets to the Greenwich Village Fair, to be held from June 13 to 18 for the benefit of Spanish Republican refugees from fascism.

The Mayor is a sponsor of the Fair, which will be held this year at 8th Ave. and Minetta St., in the heart of Greenwich Village.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt is also a sponsor.

The Fair, Miss Parker said, will be held both indoors and outdoors. It was signed by Cleon Throckmorton, theatrical designer.

Jo Davidson, the sculptor, will be one of the bartenders and, according to Mrs. Florentine Sherman who accompanied Miss Parker, the Fair will have everything for sale "from a pickle to a piano."

The company's statement in the New Leader, is a revamping of a similar advertisement that appeared in the Jewish daily newspapers of New York several weeks ago, but this time the anti-union character was made sharper.

Purported to be a defense against "false rumors" the statement declared: "that these slanders are being disseminated by a few discharged employees, spurred on by an inexperienced young union organizer who apparently aims to frighten the Ex-Lax employees into the belief that unless they join his union at once the company would be destroyed by the malicious campaign, with the result that all employees would lose their jobs."

**COVERED UNION CHARGE**  
The ad which appeared in the Jewish dailies, carefully left out all references to union. The above paragraph only referred to "former employees of the Ex-Lax company who have been discharged for very important and serious reasons."

These "former employees," according to the company's ad are responsible for "rumors" that machinery used by the firm was imported from Germany. Other changes in the New Leader ad, are quite obviously aimed at the statement of Local 12084 which the Morning Freiheit, printed on May 6. The Freiheit, which as the others ran the first ad, was the only Jewish daily to also print the position of the union.

The new charges, Elliot said, will add fired Lionel Layne, a Negro who has worked for the company eleven years, to the list of those whose reinstatement is demanded. Also dissolution will be demanded of the newly formed Ex-Lax Employees Assn. which the union declares the company is sponsoring.

**REFEREE FOR RETURN OF JOBS**  
A referee's recommendation that four workers fired for union activity be reinstated with back pay is still pending before the NLRB. Persistence of the company in its anti-labor policy and dismissals, forced the union to resort to picketing outside the plant at 443 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn.

Layne was dismissed recently as a result of an encounter with a company employee. Statements of witnesses that Layne was first attacked made no impression upon the company. He was arrested on an assault and battery charge, and later dismissed by the company. His attacker was not discharged. Last week Layne was acquitted by unanimous vote of three judges in Brooklyn Special Sessions Court. But the company still refused to reinstate him.

**CORRECTION**  
Yesterday's Daily Worker carried the announcement that Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., had become a member of the executive committee of the Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade.

This is an error.

Mr. Roosevelt is a member of the sponsoring committee of the Friends. He is also a member of the James Lardner Memorial Fund.

## Fascist Rally Turned Down At 3 Halls

Carnegie Hall Bans Meeting; Gather at Columbus Circle

A crowd of several hundred Coughlinites and other fascist adherents, found Carnegie Hall, Mecca Temple and the Great Northern Hotel closed to them, and finally tramped to Columbus Circle last night.

At nine o'clock none of the scheduled speakers to the fascist rally, called by the American Federation Against Communism, the American Patriots, the Christian Front and the American Nationalist Party had yet appeared.

Boake Carter, violently anti-CIO radio commentator, Queens Borough President George U. Harvey, pro-fascist Judge John A. Matthews of Newark, N. J., and John E. Kelley, pro-Franco writer for Hearst, were advertised as the speakers in handbills distributed by members of the fascist sponsoring groups.

**HALL REFUSES MEETING**  
The meeting had been originally called for Carnegie Hall, but before opening time last night, officials of the hall refused to permit its use by the fascist organizations.

The group of several hundred fascists which had gathered in front of Carnegie Hall marched in a body to Mecca Temple, 55th St. and Sixth Ave., where they likewise met refusal in their demands for use of the hall.

The same fate met their efforts when they marched uptown again to the Grand Northern Hotel on 57th St., off Sixth Ave.

Noisy Coughlinites who apparently were actively leading the group shouted to the complaining crowd to assemble at Columbus Circle.

Meanwhile, outside Carnegie Hall, a half dozen Coughlinite pickets appeared with placards and protested the ban on their provocative meeting. Salesmen for Father Coughlin's Nazi-inspired Social Justice shouted, "Carnegie Hall has been turned into a synagogue!" and other anti-Semitic slogans.

A scurrilous anti-Semitic leaflet with lurid anti-Semitic caricatures was distributed.

About 50 patrolmen were on watch at the entrance to the halls.

**Yankee Clipper At Marseilles On Hop to U. S.**  
MARSEILLES, May 24.—The Yankee Clipper arrived at Marseilles today, covering the first lap of her return trip from Southampton to New York in four hours 26 minutes. Inaugurating regular service across the Atlantic, the Clipper is to take off for Horta, the Azores, tomorrow morning.

HORTA, Azores, May 24.—The 42-ton French flying boat Lieutenant de Valseau Paris arrived today on an eastbound transatlantic flight to Marseilles. The plane left Port Washington, L. I., yesterday afternoon.

## Western Pa. Communist Parley Greets Browder

PITTSBURGH, May 24.—Delegates at the two-day Western Pennsylvania Communist conference yesterday sent Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, greetings on his 48th birthday and pledged to do their part for 100,000 membership mark by September.

The greeting to Browder follows: Dear Comrade Browder: We, the active Communists of Western Pennsylvania, assembled in a two-day District Conference send you our heartfelt greetings on the occasion of your forty-eighth birthday.

Under your leadership our Party has made tremendous progress. No one has contributed

more than you to make our Party part and parcel of the American people generally and the labor movement in particular. Under your leadership our Party was able to spread the teachings of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin among broad masses of American people. Your recent report to the National Committee is an example of how our Party can contribute to the solution of the complicated problems the American people are now confronted with.

We pledge ourselves to do our share in helping the Party to reach its hundred thousand mark by September.

Comradely yours, MARTIN YOUNG for the District Conference.

## TO ADDRESS ALLIANCE



MRS. F. D. ROOSEVELT

## CIO, Alliance Back Bill for Bigger WPA

Right to Work Congress Spurs Drive for \$2,250,000,000 Fund

(Continued from Page 1)

employed since the establishment of the WPA itself," they said.

"The CIO urges the most careful examination by the committee of the bill. The welfare of literally millions of Americans is affected by what the Congress does on this matter."

"We are asking for an opportunity for a hearing for all representatives of important organizations which may wish to express themselves on the WPA appropriation."

In a statement supporting the bill, David Lasser, national president of the Workers Alliance, declared:

"We support the Casey bill because it provides the minimum employment necessary for needy unemployed during the next fiscal year. We believe that all liberal labor and progressive forces will rally around this bill and press for its adoption."

"We cannot accept the appropriation of \$1,500,000,000 and the reduction of WPA from 3,000,000 to 2,000,000 jobs, as proposed by President Roosevelt, as meeting the minimum needs. No evidence has been brought forward to indicate that there will be an increase in private employment of 4,000,000 during the coming year, which would be necessary to justify this drastic reduction in WPA rolls."

"Our determination to campaign for the Casey bill has been heightened by the curious and almost shady activities of the subcommittee of the House Appropriations Committee in its handling of the relief appropriation."

"Suddenly, and without warning or advance public notice, the subcommittee acting as the WPA investigating committee dropped its investigation and plunged into the 1940 appropriation."

"We are convinced that this abrupt action, taken so unobtrusively, was an attempt to put over a drastically curtailed 1940 appropriation before the American people could wake up to what was happening."

**WIDE REPRESENTATION**  
Representatives from trade unions, business men's associations, small merchants, farmers, city and county officials and delegates from civic, church and fraternal organizations are also scheduled to participate in the sessions of the Right to Work Congress on special days set aside for the consideration of each group's particular problem.

A feature of the Congress will be the "See How It Feels" relief dinner to be held Wednesday evening, June 7, at the National Press Club Auditorium, National Press Building, at which Senator James E. Murray, D. Montana, and Milo Perkins, president of the Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation will be among featured speakers.

At the same time the congress is in session, Alliance officials revealed, state, county and city Workers' Alliance organizations will be holding state job marches, parades, protest demonstrations and other actions on a state and local scale.

## City Pressure Campaign For W.P.A. Bill Urged

Arrangement Committee for Right to Work Congress Asks Progressives Back Fight for \$2,200,000,000 Relief Measure; Plans for Action Spurred

The New York Arrangements Committee for the Right to Work Congress to be held in Washington June 3, yesterday called upon the city's progressives to ask their members of Congress to support House Resolution 670 providing \$2,200,000,000, sufficient for an average of 300,000 WPA jobs in 1940.

The resolution, embodying the program on WPA sponsored by the CIO, Labor's Non-Partisan League, the Workers Alliance and many A. F. of L. unions, introduced by Rep. Joseph E. Casey of Massachusetts, counter-moved the "economy" slashes by the reactionary bloc.

The New York arrangements committee asked that communications supporting the bill should be addressed to Rep. Robert T. Taylor, Chairman of the House subcommittee on WPA Appropriations.

At the same time the committee announced that its drive for 167 delegates from New York to the Congress of 1,500 from all the country's Congressional districts, was meeting with wide support.

**UNIONS BACK MOVE**  
The first batch of invitations to send delegates brought a series of New York unions behind the Right to Work Congress. Among them, the committee announced, are:

The United Shoe Workers Council; Local 16, State, County and Municipal Employees; Local 1215, United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; Local 107, Paper Bag and Novelty Workers; Department Store Employees, Local 1250; United Cigar Workers; New York Civil Service, Chapter 23, of the Federation of Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians; National Maritime Union; Local 105, International Woodworkers of America, and Local 10 of the American Communications Association.

The New York Arrangements Committee is composed of representatives of the United American Artists of the CIO; WPA Teachers, Local 453 of the Federation of Teachers, A. F. of L.; and the Workers Alliance.

Herbert Benjamin, national secretary-treasurer of the Workers Alliance will speak at a meeting of all alliance members on WPA art projects 8 P. M. tonight, at Union M. E. Church, 239 W. 48th St. to consider the impending "layoff" of theatre project and other art workers.

Irving Pqash, manager of the Furriers Joint Council yesterday sent a letter to WPA Director Col. Brehon B. Somerville, protesting against the announced plan to liquidate the Forum Division of the Adult Education Project.

"Supervised discussions of public affairs, health problems, problems of child guidance, etc., have become an integral part of the curriculum of most of the trade unions which have educational departments," Pqash wrote. "The services rendered by the Forum Division of the WPA in their careful choice of speakers, their excellent staff of chairmen, have been invaluable."

**ATTENTION!**  
Members and friends of the New Masses Lodge 629, I.W.O., and the Canardie Lodge.

This Friday's meeting is postponed until further notice due to the accidental death of the son of our Secretary, Abe Goodman.

THE EXECUTIVE

New Masses Lodge 629, I.W.O., calls upon all members to attend the funeral of

LEO GOODISMAN

Son of our Secretary Abe Goodman, on Thursday, 10 A.M., at Morris Chapel, 441 E. 14th St., New York, N.Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Lodge 629, I.W.O.

We, the children and Junior Members of the Al Alexander Band, greatly mourn the death of

LEO GOODISMAN

and extend our heartfelt sympathy to his parents.

We extend our heartfelt sympathy to the family of

HERBERT LIPPMAN

who died Wednesday, May 17th

FRIENDS AND COMRADES

## Hatters Parley Unanimous for Wagner Act

Oppose Amendments; Hit Millinery Syndicates in Resolution

The United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers Union, A. F. of L., in convention at Hotel Edison, yesterday unanimously voted against any amendments to the National Labor Relations Act, expressing "vigorous approval" of the law.

In a statement of policy, the convention endorsed a series of resolutions voicing condemnation of the amendments to the Act now pending in Congress.

"We know," the statement of policy declared, "that the enemies of labor and the enemies of ordered processes in industry are bitterly opposed to the Wagner Act."

"All the more reason therefore why labor should support it fullheartedly and should refrain from anything that might be construed as aid and comfort to the enemy."

"We have but little to lose by refraining from attempting changes or amendments in the Wagner Act and have a great deal to lose if ill-considered changes are hastily attempted," the statement continued. "We feel that once the door is opened to revisions no one can say whether the hordes of the enemy will not rush in to destroy the entire structure."

The convention expressed "its vigorous approval of the Wagner Act and its opposition to any changes in the law at the present time."

**HEAR REPORTS**  
Reports on the various departments of the union and organizational problems of the different regions were heard at yesterday's session.

After union leaders from the New York, Chicago and Philadelphia markets told of the union's problems in the millinery industry, the convention adopted a resolution authorizing the international union to curtail the syndicates, controlling 35 per cent of the trade.

The "millinery syndicates" through their tactics, continue to prosper at the expense of the workers," the resolution charged. Extension of the Millinery Stabilization Commission, now operating in New York, to Philadelphia, and a national council for the millinery industry, were proposed. The promotion of the wearing of caps was also urged.

## 1 Dead, Heavy Damage in Upstate Storms

ALBANY, May 24.—One dead and severe property damage was the result from windstorms in two widely separated upstate New York communities yesterday. Kenneth Roe, six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Roe, died yesterday when a barn collapsed in a high wind at Franklin, Delaware County. A cow, trapped in the barn, also was killed.

At Boonville, in Oneida County, the wind blew down a cow barn, injuring Bela Smith, and damaged the roof of a house a quarter of a mile away. The windstorm lasted only a few minutes.

**Crash Proves Fatal**  
Steven Mayer, 25, of Manville, N. J., died in Somerset Hospital in Somerville yesterday of injuries sustained when his delivery truck struck a tree in Somerville.

**Want Ads**

**SITUATION WANTED-FEMALE**  
COLLEGE GRADUATE—Biology Major, Social Work Experience; Stenographer. Jerome 7-8044.

**LAWYER'S OPPORTUNITY**  
A PROGRESSIVE LAWYER wanted; share work busy law office. Weekly salary to start with; additional opportunity if applicant "makes good." A good law brief and office man preferred. Must have good references; give full education. Stanley Chmielewski, Underhill Building, Buffalo, New York.

**SALESMEN WANTED**  
TO SELL a new pamphlet, "The Real Father Coughlin." Reference. Call at 833 Broadway, 3rd floor.

**MEETING ROOMS FOR RENT**  
MEETING Rooms now available at Jewish Workers University, 111 E. 17th St. Office open daily, 2-10 P.M. Call Gramercy 7-8434.

**PING-PONG CLUB**  
NOW ORGANIZING—Invites new members. Large pool left; professional instruction at moderate rates; write or call Village Ping-Pong Club, 430 Sixth Ave. OR 4-5146.

**CHILDREN BOARDED**  
PROGRESSIVE Home Atmosphere; beautiful grounds; camp equipment, sports, arts, crafts, bathing, qualified teacher, counselor. Mrs. Vampolsky, Stetson, N. J.

**TRAVEL**  
CAR leaving for Florida; share expenses. Call OR 4-8198 Cole.

**DRIVING 1939 Oldsmobile to Los Angeles;** accommodate passengers; share expenses. 2700 Bronx Park East. (Sec. K2) After 7 P.M.

**SUMMER BUNGALOWS-ROOMS FOR RENT**  
FURNISHED 1-3-1 Rooms; kitchenette; near Nyack; beautiful country; low rentals. Joyce 8-4221.

**MODERN Furnished rooms and Apartments** with kitchen facilities; near Mohegan Lake; beautiful countryside. Inquire Dickens 2-0085.

**STUDIO, Bungalow Rooms; modern improvements; beautiful country; Lake. Inquire 361 W. 21st St. Supl.**

**ONE HOUR from New York; beautiful country; private medium room accommodation; \$2.00 per session; Large \$75.00. Adults Only. Worth 2-8144.**

**RESORTS**  
INDIAN LAKE LODGE, Millerton, New York. Boats, swimming, amusements, and excellent meals. \$12.00 per week. Write for booklet.

**SEA VIEW MANOR—World of slacks, lacrosse, tennis. Beautiful surroundings. Country atmosphere. Sea Gate, 25-1452-2-5085.**

**LEADER ROSE GARDEN, Bushville, N. Y.** All sports; social activities; special rates. May-June.

**WORKERS' REST.** Beautiful location; nourishing food; \$8.00 two hours daily; \$10.00 weekly. Ar. Arwanna, Pa.

**IDEAL Camp facilities; beautiful location; Bushville, N. Y. Rates \$11.00 weekly. Moderate rates July, August. Hotel Capital, Livingston Manor.**

**ROOMS-APARTMENTS FOR RENT**  
(Staten Island)  
IDEAL; Artists, writers, lovely country; easy connections; room, suite; furnished, unfurnished. Attractive rentals; board optional. Gibraltar 7-7877.

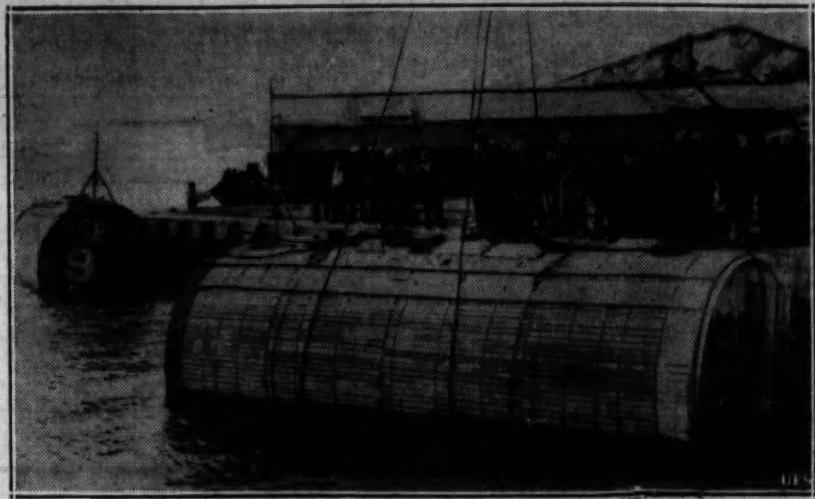
**APARTMENT WANTED**  
WANT Manhattan furnished apartment for summer; consider share arrangement. OR 4-8198 Cole.

**FURNISHED ROOM WANTED**  
OR SHARE small apartment; Manhattan. Call Spring 7-1625. Bernhardt.

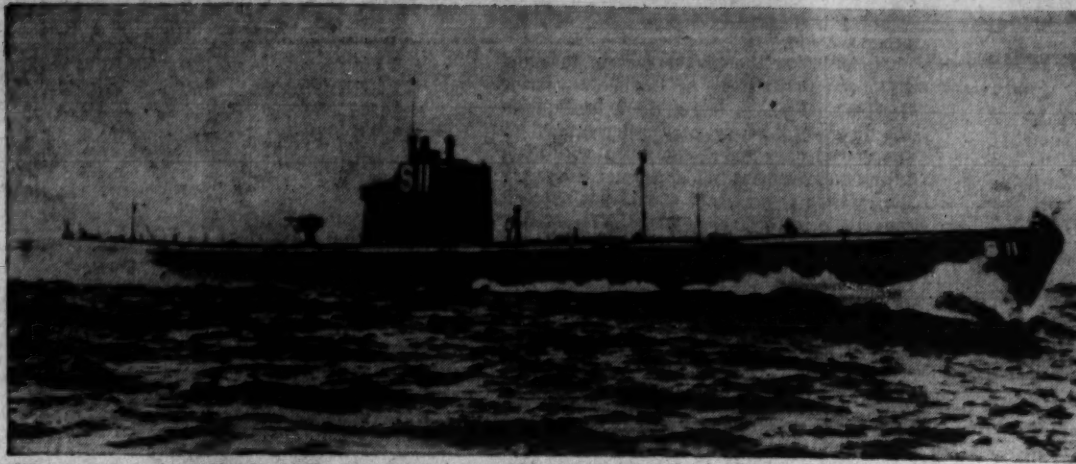
**SITUATION WANTED-MALE**  
YOUNG Man seeks work on farm. Experienced. Box No. 1812, c/o Daily Worker.



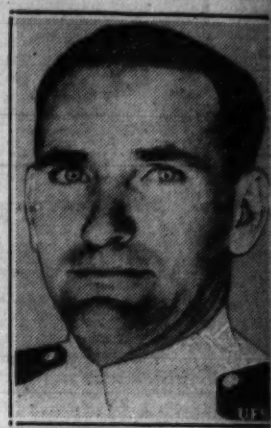
# Rush Aid to Stricken Submarine at Bottom of Atlantic



PONTOONS FOR RESCUE.—Scene in the navy yard at Brooklyn, N. Y., as huge pontoons were made ready to be taken to the scene of the stricken submarine Squalus, off the New Hampshire coast. Navy tug towed them away to use them in raising the submarine, if necessary.



IN 40 FATHOMS.—This is the Navy submarine Squalus, which sank helpless 240 feet below the ocean's surface, off the New Hampshire coast, with 59 men aboard. One of the newest vessels of the navy, the Squalus was built at Portsmouth, N. H., and was launched September 14, 1938.



SKIPPER.—Commander of the ill-fated submarine Squalus is Oliver F. Naquin, above.

## NLRB Foe Was Plastered, Not Beaten, Cops Told

Congressman Hartley's Charges Go Up in Alcohol Fumes as His Witness Is Revealed to Have Fought a Hydrant, Not a Union Man

(Special to the Daily Worker)

NEWARK, May 24.—A charge by Congressman Fred Hartley that his witness, a company union leader, failed to appear at Wagner Act amendment hearings because he was beaten, went up in alcohol fumes when it turned out that the influence of liquor was behind it all.

Published reports from Washington quoted the Congressman from New York's domain, as declaring that the "beating" of Joseph Donnelly, President of Bloomfield, N. J., Westinghouse company union, who failed to turn up at the Washington hearings, is additional "proof" on the need of amending the Wagner Act.

One of the reactionary members on the House Labor Committee holding hearings on the Wagner Act, Congressman Hartley made much publicity of Donnelly's telegram informing him he couldn't appear because he was "beaten."

An investigation by the New Jersey Industrial Union Council, local reporters and police traced Donnelly from the time he went to address the Wright Aeronautical Corp. company organization at Paterson Thursday night, until Saturday night when he was found in a drunken condition near a fire hydrant at Third and MacDougal St. in New York.

### ADMITTS BOOZING

Questioned this morning by New York and Bloomfield police, Donnelly admitted that he imbibed several drinks while at Paterson. He said he then drove to Newark, where he parked his car in a garage and took several more drinks.

After that his memory went blank.

The Newark News reports the story under the head "Westinghouse Man in Dark on Injury."

A detective from New York who has been on the Donnelly case since police found him at the fire hydrant, said a witness told of seeing Donnelly hit his head against the hydrant.

Leonard Goldsmith, Executive Secretary of the New Jersey Industrial Union Council, said that at the Columbus Hospital in New York where Donnelly was taken, the entry record stated that he was found with "positive fracture of the skull and acute alcoholism."

From Bellevue psychiatric ward where Donnelly was next taken, it was declared that Mr. Hartley's witness was "suffering from a hemorrhage brought upon by acute alcoholism," Goldsmith said. Another feature in Donnelly's strange movements that the investigation disclosed, Goldsmith said, is that "after his Newark drinks he took a taxi to Greenwich Village, New York."

Donnelly is one of the most active company union promoters in this state. He also took a part in forming the Wise Cutlery and Western Electric company organizations and in the latest moves to form a Standard Oil company union in Bayonne.

Goldsmith made public the following telegram that he sent to Congressman Hartley:

"New Jersey Industrial Union Council strongly protests the deliberate, malicious and unfair statements you made yesterday implying that CIO members had anything to do with the drunken actions of Joseph Donnelly, company union president at Westinghouse."

"Your latest attempt to smear labor and the Wagner Act will be remembered by labor when you are Hague's stooge candidate for the governorship."

**Cigarette Tax Effective July 1**

ALBANY, May 24.—The State Tax Commission has selected an engraved decalcomania stamp manufactured by Quyle & Son, of Albany, to be used in the new cigarette levy. The bid of the company was the lowest of five by \$10,000 on a bulk lot of 750,000,000 stamps, or 15.5 cents per 1,000. The new cigarette tax of two cents a package becomes effective July 1.

## Rose Assails GOP Record On Pledges

ALP Head Bares Broken Campaign Promises of Republicans

Summarizing the role of the Republicans at the just ended New York State Legislature, Alex Rose, state secretary of the American Labor Party, declared it was a "record of broken promises" and assailed the GOP for violating its campaign pledges to the voters.

As against the platform promise of "permanent tenure for teachers" and "continuance of full state aid for education," Rose cited the \$9,710,000 slash in State aid for education and the danger that 5,506 teaching positions will be eliminated.

Instead of the pledge to "support and expand the State merit system" to protect civil service from "political, racial or religious considerations," the GOP majority suspended the Feld-Hamilton Increment Law and thus opened the door to political machine control in the service and threatens security on many state jobs.

As against the promise to "oppose the sale of people's interest in the state's waterpower resources," Rose pointed out, the St. Lawrence dam project, the St. Lawrence and Niagara River water resources was killed.

The glowing promises to labor were equally empty. As an example, Rose pointed to passage of the Bewly bill aimed at curbing activities by striking truck drivers.

### RENEGE ON FISCAL PLEDGE

The pledge of "sound fiscal policies" was repudiated in the lump sum appropriations budget and the drastic cut upon items as proposed by Governor Lehman.

Promised adequate appropriations for upkeep of the state's highways was "made good" with a slash of \$10,000,000 for that division.

So in social welfare, the promise to "strengthen such laws" was repudiated with drastic cuts that will greatly impair their operation.

"The sins of omission," Rose added, "The Republicans completely ignored the important bills sponsored by the Labor Party designed to curb major evils. The Labor Party asked for wage and hour regulation; for the protection of consumers against misbranded and adulterated foods, drugs, and cosmetics; curbing the trust-control of the milk industry; a health insurance plan; a measure to bar run-away employers from under-selling and driving their fellow New York competitors out of business; and other bills of equal importance. These bills were killed in the Republican-controlled committees."

## City Commission Hears of Declining Population; Predict 7,694,000 in '80

A population of 7,694,000 for New York City by 1980 was predicted yesterday by Dr. P. K. Whelpton, of the U. S. Bureau of Census.

He appeared at City Hall before the City Planning Commission, which is studying population trends as a factor in the development of a master plan for reconstruction of the city.

Dr. Whelpton based his estimation, which he said was a minimum rather than a maximum one, on the assumption of a declining birth rate, medium mortality, with interstate migration factors considered. In 1980 there will be a great increase in the number of elderly persons, he pointed out.

"The proportion of elders eligible for pension programs will increase three or four fold," said Dr. Whelpton.

### BRITISH RATE DECLINE

He explained by charts and figures that the birth rate had been declining for the past 130 years in this country and that the average woman bears 2.3 children.

At the "highest guess," he said, the birth rate would level off at that figure, but is more likely to

## 25 Saved, 26 Dead, 8 Still Alive in Sub

Diving Bell Plumbs Depth of Sea to Bring Survivors of Squalus to Surface; Hope Still High for Men Entombed in Submarine

(Continued from Page 1)

angle of only 5 to 6 degrees. It was pitch dark at that depth, he related, and the water very muddy and cold.

Miller said he made no attempt to repair the faulty induction valve.

The diver, who has worked at such tasks for 17 years and participated in the S-4 rescue attempt, said all but one of the first seven men taken from the bell appeared to be in good condition. The exception he believed to be Preble, a naval architect whom he described as weak and shivering so that he could not speak. He said Preble recovered in a few minutes.

Miller disclosed that the diving bell took down hot soup and blankets for the men who had to wait for rescue and also left emergency lights in the submarine.

He said the ship did not appear to be damaged.

As Miller arrived three ambulances were sent to the pier and a detachment of marines was lined up there.

At about the time the diving bell was coming up with its third batch of survivors, the ten saved in the first two descents were brought to the Navy Yard pier aboard the Coast Guard patrol boat Harriet Lane.

All but one walked ashore unaided. He was Lawrence J. Gainer of Honolulu, who was carried to an ambulance, where his wife bent over him and kissed him.

Gainer was swathed in blankets. The others wore haphazard garments. One had on a bathrobe, several wore woolen jackets over their regulation denim.

Three besides Gainer left in ambulances and the others departed in two station wagons. All were taken to the base hospital.

As the Harriet Lane approached the pier the rescued men crowded to its rail, waving and shouting to their wives on the pier, several of whom danced with joy as they shouted greetings.

All of the survivors but Gainer seemed to be suffering from no more than weariness and lack of sleep.

Naval authorities said the rescue would go on "day and night" until the submarine was raised to the surface, but it was believed that if present progress were maintained at least all the living would be raised tonight under searchlights from the concentration of naval and Coast Guard craft clustered about the oil-slicked waters five miles South of the Isles of Shoals and 18 miles off shore.

In the Navy Yard Commandant's office at Portsmouth were scenes of grief and exultation as Navy wives

learned the fate of their danger-hardened mates.

Raising of the second group of survivors brought a revision in the Navy's first statement that 27 were dead. William Boulton of Luton, Ia., previously reported dead, was brought to the surface alive.

Lieut. Comdr. Oliver F. Naquin, chief officer of the Squalus, remained below. It was believed he would be among the last survivors brought to the surface from the foundered submersible.

In addition to Lieut. Nichols, the first to be brought to the surface were:

Harold C. Preble, Portsmouth, N. H.; Roland Blanchard, Hersey, Mich.; William Isaacs, Washington, D. C.; Theodore Jacobs, Richmond, N. Y.; Gerald McLees, Richmond, Kan.; and Charles Yuhas, New Salem, Pa.

In the second group, in addition to Boulton, were: Francis Murphy, Charlestown, Mass.; Robert L. Washburn, Greenwich, O.; Warren W. Smith, LaPorte, Tex.; Raymond F. O'Hara, Elmira, N. Y.; Judson F. Bland, Norfolk, Va.; Lawrence J. Gainer, Honolulu, and Basilio Glavan, Capiz, P. I.

The ten brought up on the diving bell's third trip were: Lieut. R. M. Robertson, engineering officer, Quana, Tex.; Gavin J. Coyne, Sacramento, Calif.; Feliciano Elvina Manila, P. I.; William J. Fitzpatrick, Woburn, Mass.; Leonard Medeiros, New Bedford, Mass.; Carleton B. Powell, Cardiff-by-the-Sea, Calif.; Alfred O. Prien, San Francisco, Roy Campbell, Omaha, Neb.; Arthur L. Booth, Milford, Conn.; and Roy B. Maness, Greensboro, N. C.

## Ohio County C. P. to Honor Onda for Work

CLEVELAND, May 23.—A testimonial dinner honoring Andrew R. Onda for "seven years of honest and consistent political leadership" to the Cuyahoga County Communist Party, was announced for June 3rd, 7:30 P. M. at Chin's Golden Dragon, 10613 Euclid Ave.

A statement issued by the committee arranging the event, headed by John Williamson, Ohio secretary of the Communist Party, declared:

"A man of the masses, a former miner and lumber worker, a son of a steel worker, he has in a self-sacrificing manner devoted the last seven years to the struggle of the toiling people for better conditions, for democracy and peace."

"The mass struggles of the unemployed, which Andrew R. Onda led in the City of Cleveland, helped greatly to establish the basic principle of the duty of the government to take care of the unemployed."

"The political leadership, which Andrew R. Onda provides to our Party, adds additional confidence to the broad section of the people for the building of the democratic front in the struggle against reaction."

## ILD Calls Parley To Launch Its Milk Drive

To launch its annual summer milk-drive in New York City and vicinity the New York International Labor Defense has called a conference for Saturday at 1 P. M. at Manhattan Center, 34th St. and 8th Ave., at which delegates from trade union, civic and fraternal organizations will make plans for the conduct of the drive.

## C. P. Meeting of County Held Tomorrow, Sat.

An enlarged County Committee meeting of the New York County Committee will be held tomorrow night and Saturday. The session originally scheduled for Sunday has been cancelled, and the Friday night session substituted. The Friday night session opens at 8:30 o'clock and the Saturday session at 11 A. M. to end at 6 P. M. Both sessions will be held at the Hotel Center, 108 W. 43rd St.

## Log of Stricken Submarine

(By United Press)

(All Times EDT)

TUESDAY

6 A. M.—Squalus leaves Portsmouth for routine tests.

9:40 A. M.—Squalus fails to rise after one hour's diving test submergence. Sister submarine Sculpin ordered to search.

1:40 P. M.—Sculpin picks up buoy marking Squalus submergence spot. Convenes with Squalus commander but telephone line snaps. Assistance ordered from Boston, New London, Brooklyn, Washington.

9:44 P. M.—Code message tapped from Squalus says, "Condition satisfactory but cold."

WEDNESDAY

5:33 A. M.—Rescue ship Falcon arrives from New London.

10:15 A. M.—Diver hears faint tapping from Squalus hull.

11:15 A. M.—Squalus reports "things comfortable and very satisfactory."

11:40 A. M.—Down-haul line of rescue chamber fastened to Squalus. Rescue chamber lowered.

1:26 P. M.—Rescue chamber rises with first seven survivors.

3:45 P. M.—Chamber descends on second rescue trip.

4:50 P. M.—Chamber returns with nine rescued.

5:30 P. M.—Chamber goes down for third group.

6:50 P. M.—Chamber returns with nine more survivors.

## 3 Dead, 500 Ill Upstate From Infected Milk

178 Children Are Victims—Animal Destroyed By Health Officers

(Continued from Page 1)

clock on that afternoon the cow was discovered by Dr. James C. Grandall, Saugeitig veterinarian, and Dr. Fred W. Graves, milk sanitarian of the State Department of Health. The animal was immediately removed from the production line.

The disease was reported as streptococcal pharyngitis. Each of the three persons who died as the result of the outbreak was of advanced age. While the last reports show a total of 502 cases, it is estimated that the outbreak will have a maximum of 600 cases.

An inquiry at the City Health Department revealed the fact that not a drop of the infected milk passed into the city.

"City milk is 99 per cent pure," said an official. "Every bit of distributed milk for the people in the five boroughs is examined thoroughly. Milk to be sold here must be pasteurized, examined, passed on and given the department's O. K. before consumers can even get a look at it. The outbreak up-state was due only to the fact that the milk was not pasteurized and examined. Such an incident here is virtually impossible."

Spent Decorations Day Week-End at Chi-Wan-Da on the Hudson Ulster Park, N. Y. Tel. Kingston 1228. On the Mountain Lake Skopas, overlooking the beautiful Hudson River. Social staff, dancing. All water and land sports. Fine cuisine. Most modern improvements.

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## Navy Tug with Equipment Sets Off to Aid Sub

The Navy tug Sagamore, towing two barges loaded with rescue equipment, steamed away from the navy yard in Brooklyn before dawn yesterday on a 285-mile run to the submarine Squalus.

The equipment included the ten giant pontoons, each of them some forty feet long by twenty feet high, which were used to raise the S-51, the submarine which became a coffin for thirty-three men when she was rammed



MAP SHOWS location of stricken sub.

## Wives of Trapped Men Keep Anguished Vigil

(By United Press)

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., May 24.—Some fifty anguished women, their faces drawn after a sleepless night kept vigil in a little brick house overlooking the sea today.

They were the wives of the officers and sailors trapped in the submarine Squalus on the

floor of the Atlantic Ocean, fifteen miles outside the harbor. Trained themselves in the ways of the sea, they made brave efforts to conceal their suffering.

Navy yard marines patrolled the home of Captain H. R. Greenlee, where they were quartered, and rigidly enforced the official rule which gave them privacy. Mrs. Greenlee took care of the more nervous

pouring coffee, serving food and offering what cheer she could throughout the night.

They were the first to be told of the official dispatches from the

scene of the sinking. By order of Lieutenant Commander J. J. Curley the reports were telephoned to the Greenlee home before they were made public. Those infrequent reports, terse and inconclusive, were the events around which the women now were building their hopes for the future. Commander Curley himself read most of the messages to the Greenlee home.

The wives and sweethearts of the Squalus men were escorted to the "vigil house" by navy officers. Many of them had run, breathless and frantic, into the Commandant's office.

For a Glorious Time!

## CAMP UNITY

OPENING

Decoration Day Week-End

FRIDAY, MAY 26th

TIME To plan for your vacation... and there is no better plan than to spend it at Camp Unity whether it is for a week-end or a month. Located in the foothills of the beautiful Berkshire Mountains, Camp Unity is the ideal vacation spot offering you all social and sport activities... swimming, boating, tennis, fishing, ping pong, dancing, volleyball, baseball and four additional hand ball courts in the process of completion. New modern and comfortable bungalows (no more tents!) Well-known actors, dancers and musicians round out your program for an enjoyable time. And of course—the food is excellent!

Rates: \$19 per week (including \$1.50 organizational tax)

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Bungalows and Hotel Accommodations

- \$17.00 per week
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Camp schedule for Decoration Day Week-End. Cars leaving from 2780 Bronx Park East (Allerton Ave. Station, Bronx) Friday and Saturday 10 A. M., 2:30 and 7 P. M. Sunday at 10 A. M., Monday at 10 A. M. and 4 P. M. Trains from Grand Central Station. Boats leaving from 42nd St. & 139th St. at 9:20 and 10 A. M.

ANNOUNCES a streamlined summer season featuring the NEW LAKE BEACON and a program of outdoor and indoor activities under the direction of LEWIS ALLAN, author of "The Chamberlain Crawl" and "Abraham Lincoln Lives Again!"

AND A TOP-NOTCH live-wire, social staff who have prepared a new and snappy REVUE for MEMORIAL DAY



# Daily Worker

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THURSDAY, MAY 25, 1939

## 'Nothing Better Than Slaves'

Tom Girdler's damage suit for \$7,500,000 against the steel workers, reveals how certain employers are attempting to use the recent Apex decision to wipe out forever the right to strike.

The Apex decision against the hosiery workers involved a sit-down strike. But it was immediately followed by a damage suit for \$900,000 against the Brotherhood of Teamsters in a case involving an ordinary walk-out. Of the Apex decision and the suit against the Teamsters, President Daniel Tobin declared in the May issue of the official organ of the Brotherhood of Teamsters:

"If the employers are successful in winning those cases then the hands of Labor are tied and the union men are nothing better than slaves tied to their posts, because they cannot cease employment collectively if the claims are upheld by the courts."

Now in the suit against the steel workers, we have the amazing spectacle of a corporation, whose brutality led to the death of sixteen strikers, turning around and trying to collect damages from the union. Undoubtedly this monstrous action of Girdler is by way of reply to the recent growth of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee in the plants of Republic Steel, to its success in getting the Labor Board to order the reinstatement of 5,000 discharged strikers and to its recent claim of \$7,500,000 (the exact same sum sought by the corporation) for back wages for the dismissed men.

The shadow, so graphically pictured by President Tobin, which these damage suits cast over the future of labor, should arouse the entire trade union movement to a united defense of its rights. The starting point can well be unqualified support for the American Federation of Hosiery Workers in the appeal which it is now taking against the Apex decision.

## Franco Strives for a Spy Base in Puerto Rico

How to get close to the Panama Canal? That is a question engrossing the fascists and their aggression plans in the Western Hemisphere.

With the conquest of Spain by fascist Franco assisted by the Rome-Berlin axis, Hitler and Mussolini are now using their Spanish satrap for encroachment on territory just off America's south Atlantic shores.

Reports continue to pile up about Spanish fascist plotting and spying in Puerto Rico, one of the important islands in the Caribbean, convenient for air and sub bases for fascist attacks on the Panama Canal.

Yesterday the New York Herald Tribune correspondent in San Juan, Puerto Rico, reported that Franco conspires "are giving serious concern to Federal authorities here. Stories reaching these authorities describe Spanish priests who are said to be assuring the people in the country districts that Gen. Francisco Franco will re-establish Spanish rule here. . . . The well-being and the ultimate independence of Puerto Rico is most seriously endangered by scheming of Franco agents who are acting under the direction of the Rome-Berlin war alliance."

The people of the United States should not minimize this Franco menace to this country's security.

## Standard Oil—And Safety-at-Sea

The decision of the Federal Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation that a captain of a Standard Oil tanker must stand trial on charges of shanghaiing his crew to keep them from joining the strike, is as important as it is unprecedented.

It definitely establishes what the National Maritime Union has been charging all along, that Standard Oil is committing violations of the maritime laws. The purpose of these laws is to promote safety at sea, to protect property and the lives and rights of crews and passengers. Violations of them vitally affect the interests of the general public as well as of labor.

Dramatic as is the case of the captain who shanghai his crew, there are flagrant violations of the laws being committed in the tanker strike, which affect the general public even more directly.

Who are the crews that Standard Oil is

signing on as strikebreakers? Why are incompetent men, many of whom have never even been to sea, permitted to man these tankers, and to receive certificates illegally which will permit them to get jobs later on other ships as well?

In ordering the tanker captain to stand trial, the Department of Commerce, under Secretary Hopkins, has made a break with the disgraceful record of the department of the Hoover days and as continued, with little if any improvement, under former Secretary Roper. The Department should not only be congratulated for taking this step but should be firmly urged to make a thorough probe of every phase of Standard Oil's conduct in the tanker strike.

## The Squalus Tragedy

For the last 24 hours, the whole country has been sitting on edge, hoping for the best in connection with the tragic sinking of the U. S. submarine Squalus. There's not a one of us who hasn't wished he could help.

The official announcement that 26 of the crew are "undoubtedly dead" strikes sorrow throughout the nation, arousing every ounce of sympathy for their grief-stricken families. And the happy news that 25 (at this writing) have already been brought up to safety, and that 8 are still holding on to life below, inspires the greatest hope.

No effort should be spared to save human life and to lessen the frightful toll of this biggest of sea disasters in U. S. Navy history.

## A Retreat Which Is a Defeat

The Japanese military command in China wasn't trying to be funny—because there certainly was not much humor in it for them—when after retreating 50 miles in Hopeh province before Chinese bayonets they reported a Tokio "victory."

No doubt the Nipponese army officers were trying to "explain" away the unusually large number of Chinese advances on numerous fronts.

What amounts to a Japanese rout in the Han River sector of Hopeh province followed soon after a smashing reversal for Japan when Chinese troops captured Tungpeh and killed 4,000 in one battle.

It should be obvious that Japan's striking power has been greatly weakened by Chinese resistance plus growing economic and financial difficulties in Japan itself.

If ever there was a propitious time to halt war supplies from the U. S. to Japan it now is. Stoppage of American war materials to Japan would have a strong deterrent effect on the Japanese aggressors and would help the security of the United States.

Friday numerous organizations, including the American Friends of the Chinese people, peace groups and trade union leaders will join in picketing at the Japanese Line pier, 33rd St. and Bush Terminal in Brooklyn.

From this pier flows a continuous stream of scrap iron from New York to Japanese war industries.

You can aid China in her valiant battles by participating in picketing the Japanese Line pier Friday.

## Harry Bridges' Aid to U. S. Security

Harry Bridges has just done the American people another great service. This time, the Pacific Coast CIO leader contributed by helping to uncover spies and saboteurs in West Coast airplane factories.

Detailed information gathered by CIO members working in airplane factories, supported by affidavits, was turned over to the Department of Justice Tuesday by Harry Bridges. This evidence reveals espionage activities against American defense plans.

Both the Douglas and Consolidated plane factories are involved. And both plants are working on U. S. Army and Navy contracts, which is not to the liking of the fascist aggressors. Bridges is helping to clear up some dirty work that has led to plane crashes and deaths of American pilots.

Ironically, isn't it, to think that reactionaries here, admirers of fascism, are still plotting the deportation of Harry Bridges?

His latest deed must, indeed, be embarrassing to his enemies, particularly the gentlemen on the Dies Committee.

## The 'Daily News' In a Russian Blouse

For some days, the Daily News has been running in its "Letters from Readers" the literary productions of one who signs himself "Escaped Russian Peasant."

This "Escaped Peasant" doesn't want much. He wants the Ukraine to be "liberated" from the Soviet Union and handed over to Hitler. It's very funny. The owner of the Daily News, Col. Joseph Medill Patterson, has just about the same ideas as his "Escaped Russian Peasant."

Col. Patterson, come out. Stop hiding behind the plate of borscht and take off the Russian blouse. We know you. You look ridiculous masquerading as the "Escaped Russian Peasant." Your peasant escaped all right, but it was from a lunatic asylum.

by Gropper



## G. O. P. Leaders and Hitlerism --- What Is the Full Truth?

(Continued from Page 1)

This is just as true of the Garner Democrat, Senator Reynolds, as it is of Hoover. The Nazi-like treason against democracy crosses party lines. Its only precondition is hatred of the New Deal, hatred of labor and progressive America.

But since it is the Republican Party which has the leadership in the fight against the New Deal democracy, it is among its ranks—sympathetically aided by the Garner gang inside the Democratic Party—that the links with American Hitlerism and racial bigotry have been most swiftly forged.

In 1936, the Nazi Bund leader, Fritz Kuhn, publicly endorsed the Republican Party candidate for President, Alfred Landon. (Today, Landon, ironically enough, is tested for Jewish blood by his Republican colleagues in the same manner that the Hitler police discovers "non-Aryan" blood wherever politically necessary.)

In 1936, the Republican Party hired a Nazi spy, Fritz Griebel, to campaign against Roosevelt as a professional anti-Semitic propagandist (See New York World-Telegram, October 30, 1936). On October 11, 1936, the now notorious anti-Semitic Father Coughlin approved the Republican drive against the New Deal.

The links between the anti-New Deal drive and Nazi anti-Semitism grow stronger.

Two days ago, John D. M. Hamilton, chairman of the National Republican Committee, could not deny his correspondence with Campbell, the ringleader in the plot to foist Major General Moseley as the "American Franco" on the United States. His denial of an official Republican Party meeting called in Indiana was a trick. Hamilton two days ago was protected by the Dies Committee which asked him the wrong question. He was asked did he call such a Republican meeting for the fascist Moseley. He said no. But he was not asked, did he KNOW of such a meeting. The answer then might have had to be different.

Surely, the Republican national chairman was not ignorant of the

fact that the Indiana Republican Party State Treasurer, Felix McWhirter (who is now testing Secretary Hull's wife's racial blood), organized a meeting in Indianapolis on December 28, 1938 at which General Moseley was the guest of honor? Is it believable that Hamilton was ignorant of the fact that Moseley was applauded by 500 top-ranking GOP leaders, including 72 Republican Mayors, two National Committeemen and the party's nominee for U. S. Senator, all of whom enthusiastically greeted the fascist general's red-baiting, anti-Semitic tirades of treason.

Why did the Indiana Republican Party leadership grab General Moseley as its special speaker on Dec. 28? Because Moseley had created a national sensation with a ferocious assault against the New Deal before the New York Board of Trade on Dec. 14, 1938, in which he called for "a massacre of domestic enemies which would make previous massacres of history look like a church parade." It was this treasonable incitement against the New Deal which brought Moseley and the Republican Party leadership together in a common cause two weeks later.

And it was no doubt an additional recommendation for Moseley that his summons to an American Hitlerism was highly approved on Dec. 16 by the Executive Vice-President of the New York Board of Trade, M. D. Griffith, not to speak of the applause of the hundreds of Big Business representatives who had heard it the day before.

So the trail of Nazi bigotry winds closer and closer to the Tory enemies of progress in America. In the November elections, anti-Semitism had become one of the hidden weapons of Tory Republicanism. In Minnesota, Governor Benson testified to the barrage of anti-Semitism laid down by the Tory enemies of the Farmer-Labor Party (see the Nation, Dec. 3, 1938). "The red scare and the sharp anti-Semitic campaign," noted Benson, were big guns in the Republican Party propaganda.

In New York state, the Dewey

forces made little effort to muffle the rising anti-Semitic growl of reaction; up-State Republican propaganda called upon the rural areas to "Vote For The American" in referring to Governor Lehman's Jewish family.

Is it then surprising that the Republican National Committee specialist on fighting President Roosevelt's foreign policy, William R. Castle, attacked the President's peace policy as "getting us in to a war to protect the German Jews?" (February 12, 1939?)

Is it not, then, wholly natural that the name of Herbert Hoover should be vociferously cheered, along with the names of Coughlin and Congressman Dies, at the notorious Nazi Bund rally at Madison Square Garden on Washington's Birthday?

It is not a whim that the Republican Party leadership should become the darling of Hitler's agents in America? It is not a whim that such Republican circles become more and more tainted with the Nazi technique of race bigotry?

It is inevitable that hatred of progressive Americanism shall degenerate to Hitler methods and Hitler bigotry.

The Bund greets the red-baiting of the Garner forces, like Senator Reynolds.

The Bund greets with equal enthusiasm the Republican Party leader Hoover.

Dies fights incessantly to keep America from getting to the fountainhead of all this Nazi-like treason—Wall Street Big Business. These are not crackpot movements. There is the immense wealth and power of Wall Street's financial oligarchy operating with a terrible ruthlessness behind the scenes.

The latest dispatches indicate Dies' new efforts to collaborate with, and to protect, the Tory conspirators who echo his very own red-baiting as the justification for their treason to America.

America must have the full truth about Big Business and this festering American Hitlerism. The lid must be lifted! What Wall Street forces are pulling the strings which make these little would-be Hitlers dance?

## Letters From Our Readers

'Left Us Enriched by His Deeds'

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I read the late Ernst Toller's plays when a confused adolescent and felt that strong belief in the masses . . . like a song his play would rise to a fervor of rebellion against oppression and faith in the workers . . . and for this belief, for this response, that it found in so many, we owe Toller a lasting vote of thanks.

And for all the other deeds we will not now forget that here was a true friend of the workers, who did his best and left us enriched by his deeds.

A READER.

A Salute—

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

A sad thing has occurred. Sad and overwhelmingly felt by millions. For in his hotel room, sick and persecuted, an exile from his homeland, Ernst Toller took his life.

An artist of the people, a believer in their rights and a man who used his talents to further that doctrine. He fought in the Bavarian Revolt, he saw the people victorious, he saw their temporary defeat by foreign intervention. He lived in prison and learned

from the long solitude a firmness in his principles that has never left him.

When the Mad One came to Germany, Toller was exiled and still he fought. When Spain fought against the spread of darkness he came forth with a plea to help the people behind the lines that won help and support on town continents.

And so I do not propose to castigate him in his death. He died who saw death many times. In a moment of depression he went and left sadness in the hearts of many. But Ernst Toller, no matter how he died, did well by his fellow men and I salute that man whose heart and brain fused together so much that was good.

WILLIAM WELSH.

Daily Worker 'Precious' In Farming Area—

Minden Mines, Mo.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I live in a thinly-settled farm locality. The newspapers in this part are only noted for their comics, "Ben and the Boss," or the "What Our Baby Said." One Daily Worker is circulated around to many, many farmers to give them political education.

Well, we all know what defeat means at this vital time. So let us not forget to write Senator Keys Pittman, urging the repeal of the Neutrality Act. I did, and my name wasn't the only one on the list.

## World Front

By HARRY GANNES

### The Nazi Army's Unscheduled Retreat: Floods Which Threaten German Fascist Economy

The Nazi Germany army is in hasty retreat. Troops are withdrawing from the West Limes fortifications, clear from Kehl, recently inspected by Hitler and pronounced "impregnable," to Lorrach, near Basle, Switzerland. Rising waters of the Rhine, which parallels the French border between these points, have made these "invincible" Nazi fortresses untenable.

Faulty construction, haste, official bluff and sabotage of the discontented German engineers and workers are now coming to the surface as the floodwaters of the Rhine reveal weak and worthless assurances in Hitler's vaunted West Wall.

The overflowing Rhine waters are washing away many of the frothy claims of the Nazis and are leaving bare economic and popular-opposition factors on which the sadistic Gestapo is striving to keep the lid clamped down.

More than ten days before the mounting river drove the Nazi troops out of their ill-built holes, the British working class movement was being made aware of the rottenness of the Nazi war machine and armaments industry. A special writer, for instance, in the London co-operative periodical, Reynolds Weekly, wrote on May 14:

"Hitler's war plans are being countered by widespread opposition and, in some cases, active sabotage on the part of the German workers."

"Despite savage repression by Gestapo agents, production is being held up to a point which is causing serious concern in Berlin."

"Mr. Will Lawther, acting president of the Mineworkers' Federation, is publishing in a few days' time details of unrest in the German coalfields. . . .

"In the Ruhr, in Silesia, and in the Saar, the increase in hours of work has led in some cases to men refusing to go down the pits."

Reliable reports also tell of new orders to foremen in German munitions plants to be armed with revolvers. These supervisors have instructions to shoot at sight any worker seen behaving in what the Nazis term a "suspicious manner."

The huge cost of the inundated fortresses, along with a whole series of other Nazi war projects, was the subject a few months ago of bitter condemnation by Dr. Brinkmann, vice-president of the Reichsbank and Secretary of State in the German Ministry of Economics. Because, in the course of a private meeting of government leaders and selected Nazi leaders in Cologne just before seizure of Czechoslovakia, he issued a note of warning of impending German economic collapse. Dr. Brinkmann was dismissed. From British sources we have been able to obtain some of the most important passages of that now famous address:

Dr. Brinkmann warned that economic catastrophe was rushing ahead in Nazi Germany because of "our vast governmental projects, from rearmament to the construction of the fortifications in the West, from motor roads to Government economic enterprises."

After dealing with the passive resistance of labor and the exhaustion of the labor supply for war purposes, Dr. Brinkmann added:

"Our available resources of raw material are too inferior in quality and would—if we insisted on making the attempt—employ so large an amount of labor as to cripple the rest of our national economy."

"Nor is there any relief to be found through the importation of raw materials. Our stock of foreign exchange is exhausted. . . . As for borrowing, the steamroller of debts that we are pushing forward is now so heavy that we cannot take the responsibility of adding to it. . . . The treasury is empty. There are not enough savings available in the country to meet our current financial needs and moreover they are growing less. . . . We need 6,000,000,000 Reichsmarks to balance this year's budget. . . . Where are we to look for these 6,000,000,000? Three ways are open: (1) To use the printing press. . . . That is the road of inflation. . . . It would be the end of everything; (2) Imposition of new taxes. In my opinion this road also is closed, and the effect of trying to levy new taxes would be the opposite of what we would be seeking to obtain; (3) Increase our exports. This means abandonment of our great government (war) projects. . . . After all, what is the use of all these guns if we have no munitions for them, and of all these airplanes if we have no oil for them?"

But instead of accepting point 3, Hitler got rid of Brinkmann and resorted to greater aggression. This, in turn, has intensified the economic and financial difficulties in Germany; and has met with growing opposition of the German people.

Certainly, there will be wailing and gnashing of teeth in Nazi military circles as a result of the revealing Rhine flood and the armies' quick retreat from the "impregnable" Limes. Much supplies and arms were lost. The Nazi propagandist illusions about the might of these now water-logged ramparts, in many instances with crumbling concrete walls, will be ripped away with the ever-rising Rhine flood.

Wall Street has long been aware of much that is going on behind the economic scenes in Germany.

On May 16 the confidential bankers, and businessmen's letter, the Whaley-Eaton Service, informed its clients:

"Speeches of Hitler and Mussolini show their growing necessity to disguise the increasingly unpleasant effects of autarchic and war economy. . . . This forecasts the imposition of new taxes. . . .

Floods of a different kind will not be restricted to the West Wall. German fascism as a whole is faced with the more drastic foundations of rising economic and financial difficulties and spreading discontent of the misery-burdened people."

This and news of other important measures can only be found in the Daily Worker. The significance of teaching the farmers here not only to look for the comics in a paper but for news vitally affecting them and the nation as a whole is most important. No one knows how precious my paper is to me, and I carefully save it for my friends all over the country-side.

JOHN BRANDT.

### 'Ribbentrop and Ciano Sign Agreement'

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

No pact of peace did they conclude, Those mealy-mouthed men; Their word will hatch a murderous brood. Since Hitler is the hen.

J. KENT.



## Change the World



A Trip Through the  
Island of Cuba is a  
Lesson in U. S. History

By MIKE GOLD

SANTIAGO, Cuba.—All our lives we drink coffee. But so complicated has modern life become, that I am sure most of us must think of coffee as something that has always lived in tin cans and paper bags.

That is only the corpse of coffee. When alive, it is a beautiful green bush that grows on the side of mountains, under blissfully blue tropic skies. I went out to a coffee plantation this morning. The owner, a courteous Spaniard of about 60, was pleased to explain the process of coffee-growing and manufacture. It is technically interesting, but I am not writing a text-book. All that I will say at this point is that the bushes stand at about six feet, and are covered with red berries, bright as holly and bigger than gooseberries. The flesh of these berries is sweet and edible. The coffee-bean is the seed of this fruit. The primitive Cubans must have eaten the fruit, and spat out the seed. But who was the unknown Columbus who first ate the seeds, too, and discovered the first coffee-lag?

The Spanish farmer was a kindly, serene old man. He was in love with coffee-growing, and pointed out proudly that the bushes were so rich with life that not only were they covered with unpicked fruit of the current crop but were swollen too, with buds of the next crop. Earlier in the season, he said, there were also the blossoms—so that one could find bud, blossom and fruit on the same bough. This is typical of the rich, miraculous soil of Cuba. The farmer dropped a coffee bean into the ground. "It will grow," he said. "It needs no special ploughing or cultivation or weeding. Everything can grow in Cuba."

This old farmer, we were told, had an interesting life-story. When a young peasant boy, he had been seized in his village by King Alfonso's militarists, the same stupid and corrupt oligarchy now ruling Spain again with the help of Chamberlain. He was shipped off like a dumb beast to the Cuban slaughterhouse to fight the revolutionists. But he hated the dirty work, and deserted to the Cuban side, and fought against the imperialists of his own land. After the war ended, he married a Cuban girl, and settled in the new land. Today he receives the pension and the honors of a veteran of the war for independence.

Jaime Boti, who was with us, said: "You, senior, were a Spaniard who fought for Cuba. I, senior, and my comrade here, Basilio Curiel, are Cubans who went to Spain and fought for Spanish freedom. We have repaid the debt."

"Yes, I understand," said the old coffee farmer. "Forty years have passed, but it is the same fight. Thank you, my friends. If I had not been an old man, I would have been there, too. But ah, what will happen now to my poor Spain?"

"The war goes on," said Jaime. "Do not fear." "Of course," said the old man severely. "I do not fear. I have never feared for the people. We always win in the end. The others—they have no place in nature. They are the parasites." And the old soldier and the young soldiers of the people went on to discuss weapons, strategy and military matters.

ONE of the most interesting things about travel, according to an ancient cliché, is that it broadens the mind. Like most American boys of my generation, I was brought up on stories of the Spanish-American war of 1898. My father had an adventurous cousin who volunteered in the war, and came back pale with fever and bad food, but full of romantic yarns. We were brought up on the legend that Teddy Roosevelt won that war almost single-handed by charging up San Juan hill and frightened the Spaniards half to death with his enormous set of teeth.

Travel in Cuba changes one's whole picture. The Cubans had been conducting a guerrilla war of some thirty years before America entered for its own imperialist reasons. If in another year or two, China has brought Japan to the point of collapse, and some imperialist power intervenes to "help China," and enslave it anew, it will be a parallel of what we did in Cuba.

I visited this same San Juan hill the other day. It is on a ridge of hills dominating Santiago, and is now a national shrine. The hill is dotted with numbers of Cuban and American monuments, naming those who died there, and fixing the various actions.

It is interesting to note that fully as many Cuban soldiers were engaged as Americans. A Cuban said the line of battle was as follows: first the Cubans charged the fortifications, then the American Negro companies, then the American whites, including Teddy. I don't know; that sounds too bitter a truth; but the fact remains that in the Cuban history books you can read a long and tragic story of battle and martyrdom that continued for forty years. But the United States fought in Cuba for less than a year.

But now Wall Street owns something like 70 per cent of the land of Cuba. They have turned it into a one-crop sugar reserve where everyone starves when the world market for sugar goes down. The Cubans can no longer farm their own land to feed themselves. They must produce sugar for Wall Street profiteers.

The Cubans are not grateful for American help in the war for independence. But can you expect them to be grateful for the aftermath?

## On the Radio

**MORNING**  
8:45-WNYC—News and Around New York Today  
9:00-WFAP-WFAP-Associated Press News  
9:05-WQXR—Composers' Hour  
9:10-WNYC—Masterwork Hour  
9:15-WFAP—News About Women  
9:45-WIN—U. P. News  
10:00-WNYC—Women Make the News  
10:05-WNYC—Board of Education Program  
10:30-WNYC—Magic of Speech Program  
11:00-WNYC—News  
11:15-WNYC—Music for Elementary School  
11:45-WNYC—"You and Your Health"

**AFTERNOON**  
12:00-WIN—U. P. News  
12:05-WNYC—Organ Recital from Temple of Religion at World's Fair  
12:15-WNEW—David Love, News of Stage and Screen  
12:30-WOR—Trans-Radio News  
12:35-WNYC—Midday Symphony  
12:40-WNYC—National Farm and Home Hour  
12:45-WOR—Consumers Quiz Club  
1:05-WNYC—Organ Recital  
1:15-WNYC—Foreign Trade Discussion  
2:00-WJZ—Salon Orchestra  
2:05-WNYC—Opera Matinee  
2:15-WIN—U. P. News  
2:20-WNYC—American Citizenship Court  
2:30-WNYC—World's Fair Interviews  
2:35-WNYC—Catholic Schools Musical Contest  
2:45-WNYC—News  
2:50-WJZ—WNYC—Opening of Argentine Pavilion from World's Fair  
2:55-WNYC—World's Fair Music  
3:00-WNYC—Acco ding to Hight  
3:05-WNYC—News and Views of Baseball  
3:10-WOR—WNYC—Dedgers vs. Pittsburgh Pirates  
3:15-WNYC—Yankees vs. Detroit Tigers  
3:20-WNYC—"Little Red School House," WPA Program  
3:35-WNYC—News  
3:40-WNYC—News  
3:45-WNYC—Four Strings at 4:00  
3:50-WNYC—Smile Parade  
4:00-WNYC—Music of the Moment  
4:05-WNYC—"Let's Make Music," with Dr. Roy Hargrove  
4:10-WNYC—Talking Over the News  
4:15-WNYC—News  
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